

Activity-
Based
Curriculum

Application
of
Knowledge

Islamic Studies

Part-2



aalim
Learning App

MUHSIN T

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INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC STUDIES

➤ Assalamu Alaikum Warahmathullah.

○ Dear students, Welcome to part 2 of your Islamic studies textbook.



- In Sha Allah, through this text book you will learn a lot about our religion, our Creator Allah, many good habits, different duas, and some of the fundamentals of Islam.
- You already studied many things about Islam, right? From where did you learn those things?
- Yes, you might have learnt from your madrasa, your parents, teachers, grandparents or from your school.
- Through this textbook, we can upgrade your previous knowledge. In Sha Allah.

Let's have an activity.

Are You READY?

- Imagine you visited one of your cousin's house. There was a grandma.
 - She gathered all the cousins into a room and started narrating many good stories from quran. She also answered all the doubts.

All the students enjoyed the stories.



- After the story-telling session, Grandma asked the cousins to engage in an activity. She offered an incredible gift to the person who received the highest score on the task.

Your cousin asked:

“Hey Grandma, what is the activity?”

Grandma replied:

You are all studying in Madrasas and schools. You might have studied a lot of things about Islam and Allah.

Now the activity is to talk about the things you have learned about Islam and Allah in front of all, and the one who says more points will be the winner, and I will gift them.

- ▶ Your cousins started their turn, and they said many things they had learned. Now it's your turn, and you went to the front and stood confidently, ready to say a lot.

- **What will your main points be?**

- Now the activity for you is to explain the ideas you will share about Allah and Islam. Explain your points to your mentor.

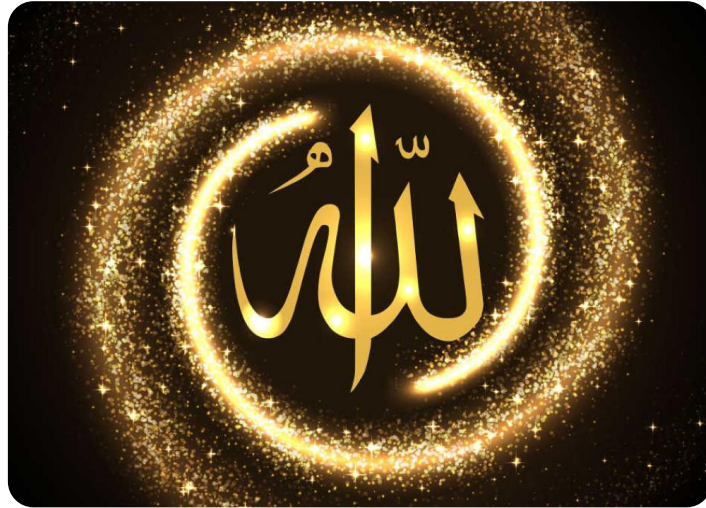
- ▶ **Answer the following questions:**

1. What do you know about Allah?

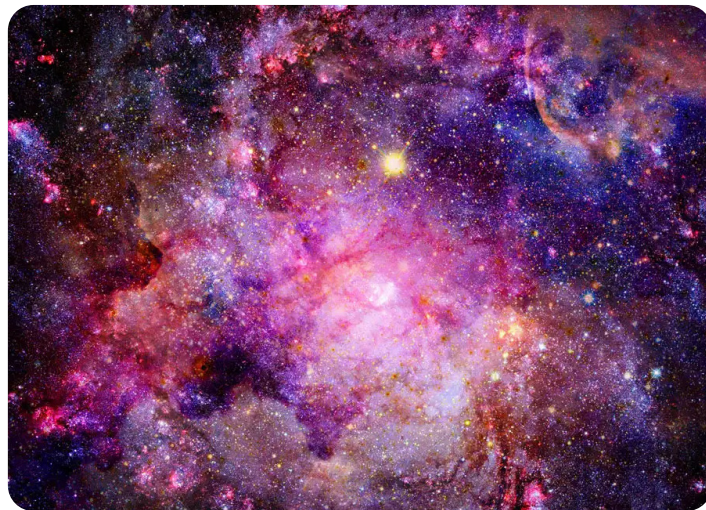
2. What do you know about our beloved Prophet Muhammed (s)?

3. Our Prophet Muhammed (s) taught us many duas. Which duas do you know?

➡ Ma sha Allah, you know many things about Allah, our Prophet Muhammed (s) and our religion. Before starting the second part of our Islamic studies textbook, let's summarise the important lessons we have learned.



- Allah is the creator of everything in this world. Can you name some creations of Allah?
Yes, Allah created everything in this world.



- But have you ever recognised Allah in the beauty of his creation?
- Have you ever thought about Allah when you see the sun, the moon, trees, plants, and so on? We should always remember Allah when we see the sun, moon, sky and stars.

- Yes, friends, we should remember Allah when we see all his creations. In Sha Allah. Let's say loudly together.

In Sha Allah, Whenever I see the creations of Allah, I will remember Allah.

- ▶ Dear friends, Do you know which is the most memorised book in this world?



- Yes, it is the Quran. Lakhs of people have memorised the Quran completely.



- ▶ Do you know the reward for memorising the Quran?

- There will be different levels in Jannah. Allah will determine our position in Jannah based on the number of verses we have memorised. So, if we memorise more surahs, our position in Jannah will be higher.



- ▶ Would you like to memorise the whole Quran?
 - You should spend some time daily memorising the Quran, In Sha Allah.
 - Because it is very easy to memorise the Quran at this young age, may Allah help you to memorise the whole Quran.

- ▶ Do you know what the message in the Quran is?
 - The Quran is the words of Allah to mankind. Allah wants to convey many messages to human beings.
 - So, he revealed the glorious Quran in 23 years to our Prophet Muhammed (s). This is the last revelation to mankind. This is a guide for all men to live a good life here and hereafter.

May Allah help us to learn and understand the Quran.

Rewards

- ▶ Do you know the reward for reciting the Quran?
 - Allah will give you 10 rewards for each letter you recite from the Quran.
For example, can you recite following verse?

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ

- ▶ Can you count how many letters are there in this verse?
 - Yes, there are almost 10 letters in this verse.
- ▶ Do you know how many rewards you will get if you recite this verse?
 - Allah promised 10 rewards for each letter. He may also increase the reward based on our intention.
- ▶ How much reward will you get for reciting the above verse?
 - $10 \times 10 = 100$
- Then how many rewards will you get for reciting **مَلِكِ النَّاسِ** ?

○ ___ X 10 = ___

So friends, if you recite the whole Quran you will get lakhs of rewards from Allah.

▶ Do you know the secret for getting the reward for reciting one third of the Quran easily?

- Yes, there is a simple and beautiful surah in the Quran. If you recite that Surah, Allah will reward as much as you recite one third of the Quran.
- Do you know which is that surah?
- Yes, it is Surah Al-Ikhlās.

Shall we recite Surah Al-Ikhlās together?

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ ①

اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ ②

لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُولَدْ ③

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ ④

- Dear friends, this is the most important surah in the Quran.
- I request you to recite this surah frequently so that you will be rewarded equivalent to reciting one-third of the Quran.
- Surah Al-Ikhlās, gives good clarity about our creator Allah.
- Insha Allah, we will study the word-by-word meaning of this surah in the upcoming books.
- You know many things about Allah, Right? Shall I ask some questions about Allah based on Surah Al-Ikhlās?
- Discuss following questions with your teacher.

- How many Allah are there?
- We cannot see Allah, but can Allah see us?
- We have parents, brothers and sisters. Does Allah have parents or siblings?
- We eat and drink every day. Does Allah have to eat or drink?
- We will all die one day. Will Allah die?
- We sleep everyday and rest frequently. Will Allah sleep at night?

**Ma sha Allah, you know many things
about Allah.**

- ▶ In Sha Allah, in the coming days, we will study more about Allah through his names.
- Do you know how many names Allah has?
- Allah has many names, but we know only 99 names.
- Allah is Al-khaaliq.
- This is one of the most important names of Allah, which means Allah is the creator of everything in this world.

In Sha Allah, we will learn another name of Allah in the coming chapter.

- ▶ Throughout this textbook, we will learn more and more about Allah.
- Because, Learning about Allah is the most important thing in Islamic studies.
May Allah help us to study more about our religion, Islam.

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

- Do you know the meaning of salam?
- Do you often say salam when you enter and leave home?



- The meaning of salam is ' May the peace, mercy, and blessing of Allah be upon you'.
- In Sha Allah, don't forget to say salam to your parents and others in all situations of your life.
- You should be very careful about the pronunciation of islamic greeting.
- Many students often say, "AssalaMAlaikum," when it is actually "AssalaMU Alaikum."
- You should also be careful while saying Alaikum, it is عَ not أَ

**Wish You
All the Best**



QUIZ

1. What is the name of Allah which means 'The creator'?
2. What should we remember when seeing trees and plants?
3. Why should we remember Allah when we eat food?
4. Which is the most memorised book in the world?
5. How is our level in Jannah determined by Allah?
6. The Quran contains _____ of Allah to mankind.
7. Which is the last revelation by Allah to the human beings?
8. In how many years did Allah reveal the Quran?
9. To whom was the Quran revealed?
10. How many rewards are promised by Allah for each letter recited from the Quran?



QUIZ

11. Which Surah in the Quran has rewards equivalent to reciting one third of the Quran?
12. Surah Al-Ikhlās gives us a good clarity about whom?
13. Does Allah have parents?
14. How many Allah are there?
15. Will Allah eat foods?
16. How many names of Allah do we know?
17. Does Allah has siblings?
18. Will Allah die one day?
19. Will Allah be tired and feel sleepy like us?
20. What is the Islamic greeting?
21. What is the meaning of Islamic greeting ?
22. Which are the situations we say islamic greetings?

2 ALLAH IS AR-RAZZAQ الرِّزَّاقُ

Assalamu Alaikum Wa Rahmatullah.

Dear Students,



- Have you had your breakfast today?
- What was today's breakfast?

.....

Who prepares breakfast for you?

- Your mom, right?
In order to make breakfast, your mom might have used some food elements, right? What are those food items?
Rice, coconut, salt, sugar, milk, water....

➤ Who bought all these food items for your home?



Your dad, right?

➤ From where did your father buy those food items?

Yes, he might have purchased it from your nearest shop or from the nearest supermarket.

➤ From where did the shopkeeper get all these items?



They got all these food items from the wholesaler.

➤ From where did these wholesalers get these food items?

Yes, they got it from farmers.

DID YOU KNOW..?

Do you know who the farmers are?



Farmers are those who cultivate food items for us like grains, fruits, vegetables, etc.

1. Have you seen farmers cultivating crops?
2. Are there any farmers near your home?
3. Have you seen any crop fields?

Are you cultivating any fruits or vegetables in your home?

Or

Have you seen anything cultivating in your relatives' home?

 Have you ever watered a tree or plant?



DID YOU KNOW...?

Do you know that there is a reward for farming from Allah?

Yes, Allah will give rewards for cultivating crops, even for watering the plants and looking after trees and plants.

ACTIVITY

- Let's water a tree or plant by expecting reward from Allah. After that inform your teacher about this excellent deed.

 **Let's see some pictures of farms and trees.**

Which are these farms?



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....



.....

○ We get all these beautiful and tasty food items from the soil, right?

- ▶ Have you ever drank tender coconut water? It is very tasty, right? Look at this picture of a coconut tree.



- See that the bottom of this tree is full of soil and mud, right? But we get a tasty coconut above the tree.

It Is A Great Miracle!

Dear friends, who filled the tasty coconut water inside the coconut for us?

- Yes, you rightly said, It's Allah.

▶ Who provides us with tasty mango, grapes, papaya, and so on for us?

- Yes, Allah.

- ▶ Let's read and think about the above contents once more. It is really amazing. Allahu Akbar.

Dear friends, Allah is the provider of all food items.

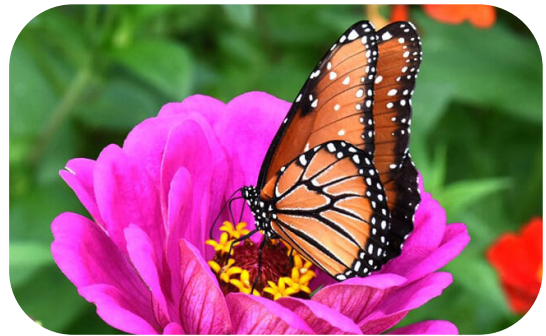
In arabic we can also say, Allah is Ar-razzaq

الرَّزَّاقُ

Razzaq means The Provider.

Is Allah providing food items only for men?

No, Allah provides food items for all animals, including birds, insects, fishes, etc.





LET'S SAY LOUDLY

ALLAH IS THE PROVIDER OF FOOD FOR ALL THE ANIMALS, BIRDS, FISHES, INSECTS.

Dear students, we learnt that Allah has different names.

- How many names do we know?
Yes, we know 99 names.

We studied one name of Allah in the last chapter.

- Do you remember that?
We studied Allah is Al-khaaliq which means Allah is the creator.

Whenever you see any food item, you must remember Allah.

1. Which is your favourite breakfast? _____
2. Which is your favourite lunch? _____
3. Which is your favourite dinner? _____
4. Which is your favourite snack? _____
5. Which is your favourite fruit? _____
6. Which is your favourite vegetable? _____
7. Which is your favourite juice? _____

Don't forget

- Will you remember Allah when you eat or drink these food items?
- In Sha Allah from today, whenever you see these food items you should remember Allah.



LET'S SAY LOUDLY

1. I will remember Allah when I see



2. I will remember Allah when I see



3. I will remember Allah when I see





LET'S SAY LOUDLY

1. I will remember Allah when I see



2. I will remember Allah when I see



3. I will remember Allah when I see



3. I will remember Allah when I see





ACTIVITY

1. Bring some food items from your home like rice, fruits, vegetables, and water and show them to your mentor and say loudly that Allah provided me with all these food items. Allah is Ar-razzaq.
2. Repeat this pledge along with your mentor
 1. Whenever I see rice I will remember Allah.
 2. Whenever I see fruits I will remember Allah.
 3. Whenever I see vegetables I will remember Allah.
 4. Whenever I see milk I will remember Allah.
 5. Whenever I see honey I will remember Allah.
 6. Whenever I see egg I will remember Allah.
 7. Whenever I see chicken I will remember Allah.
 8. Whenever I see fishes I will remember Allah.
 9. Whenever I see water I will remember Allah.
 10. Whenever I see nuts I will remember Allah.
3. Take a paper and write 'Allah is Ar-razzaq' on it and place it above a table. Bring some food items from your home and keep near the paper. Take a picture of this and send it to your mentor.



QUIZ

1. Who provides food items for all the animals, birds, and insects in this world?
2. Name of Allah which means the provider is

3. Name of Allah which means the creator is

4. What will you remember when you see a mango?
5. Who filled the coconut with tasty and healthy coconut water?
6. Is there any reward for farming in Islam?
7. 7. Ar-razzaq means -----.

3 ALLAH IS THE PROVIDER OF RAIN

- ▶ Dear friends, do you like to play in the rain?
 - Hope you all are interested in playing in the rain.
- ▶ Have you ever played in the rain?
 - You must towel dry your hair after playing in the rain to avoid getting a fever.



- ▶ Is your area experiencing a rainy season now?
- ▶ Do you know when the rainy season is in your state?
- ▶ Do you know who provides us with the rain?
Masha Allah, you know it!
- **Rain is a greatest blessing from Allah.**

Can you imagine what will happen to this world if there is no rain?

- We will be thirsty.



- Trees will dry out.



- No animals or birds can survive.



- Nature will be destroyed.



- We will not get food.



➤ Can you imagine a day without water?

- How will that day be?
- Dear friends, without water we can't live a single day.
- Rain is the source of water for man and nature.
- Al Hamdu Lillah, we are so blessed with rain water.

- ▶ Through rain we get enough water to drink, bath, agriculture and all our other needs.



- ▶ Have you ever thanked Allah for providing water?



LET'S SAY LOUDLY



“Thank you Allah for providing us water.”

- ▶ Have you ever remembered Allah when you drink water?
 - From today, you should remember Allah when you drink water. Because water is a great blessing from Allah.
- ▶ You must discuss this with your friends while you drink water from school. Also tell your friends that water is a blessing from Allah.

- The Almighty Allah preserves water through lakes, rivers, ponds, and seas.



- Allah provides rain and fills the ponds and lakes with water.
- This water reaches the river, and later it reaches the sea. As a result, Allah fills the sea with a massive amount of water.

Imagine what will happen if there is too much rain. There will be flooding, right?



- But Allah keeps it in balance. Al hamdu Lillah.
- So friends, from today we should remember Allah when we see rain, ponds, lakes, rivers, seas, and oceans. Because water is a greatest blessing from Allah.
- Many people around the world are suffering as a result of water scarcity. We should therefore not waste water.



**May Allah continue to supply water for our globe.
Ameen.**



ACTIVITY

1. How does water help humans, nature, animals and birds?

Explain your ideas to your mentor.

2. Which is the nearest river to your home?

Search for an image of that river on Google and send it to your mentor.

3. Is there a well in your home or nearby?

Go and visit a well.

Write "Water is a blessing from Allah" on a piece of paper, paste it on the well, and take a photo of it and send it to your mentor.

(If there is no well in your home, ask your relatives or friends to do this on your behalf.)

4. Take a glass of water and say, "Water is a blessing from Allah" along with your mentor.

5. When you take a bath or Wudhu, remember the blessing of Allah, the water, and thank Allah for his blessing.



ACTIVITY

6. Say this pledge along with your mentor.

1. I will remember Allah when I see rain.
2. I will remember Allah when I see the pond.
3. I will remember Allah when I see the lake.
4. I will remember Allah when I see the river.
5. I will remember Allah when I see the sea.
6. I will remember Allah when I see the ocean.



QUIZ

1. _____ is the source of water for men and nature.
2. Water is a great _____ from Allah.
3. Many people around the world are suffering due to _____.
4. We should remember _____ when we drink water.
5. Allah fills ponds and lakes with water by providing _____.
6. What is the meaning of ' Al Hamdu Lillah'?

WE SHOULD THANK ALLAH 4 BY PRAYING DAILY

Dear students, we learnt about different blessings from Allah during the last few classes.

- Allah gave us food, water, parents, fruits and vegetables and so on...
- We also learnt the name of Allah, Ar-razzaq, which means the provider. Allah is the provider of everything in this world.

Have you ever expressed gratitude to Allah?

- We should always express our gratitude and thankfulness to Allah.
- Then we will become good students.
- Shall we thank Allah for all his blessings?





ACTIVITY

1. Let's Express our Gratitude to Allah.

The following blessings should be discussed with your mentor, and you both should show sincere gratitude by thanking Allah.

1. Thank you Allah for giving me parents.



2. Thank you Allah for giving me house.



3. Thank you Allah for giving me food.



4. Thank you Allah for giving me water.



5. Thank you Allah for giving us vehicle.



6. Thank you Allah for giving me opportunity for madrasa education.



7. Thank you Allah for giving me beautiful body.



8. Thank you Allah for giving me opportunity to study in school.



9. Thank you Allah for giving me brothers and sisters.



10. Thank you Allah for giving us beautiful nature.



11. Thank you Allah for giving me health.



12. Thank you Allah for giving us rain.



**“Masha Allah, you expressed your gratitude.
Barakallah.”**

- ▶ How will your life be if Allah withholds the blessings mentioned above from you?
Can you imagine?
- So friends, We should always be thankful and express our gratitude to Allah.
Therefore we should always say ‘Al Hamdhu Lillah’ which means all praise and thanks be to Allah.

Alhamdulillah

for everything

➤ If you love Allah, you should obey his commandments and pray five times daily.



- Do you pray five times daily?
- Have you ever gone to a masjid with your father?
- Have you prayed from home along with your mother?
- At which age did you start to perform salah?
- You are all very good students, Masha Allah. In Sha Allah, from today you should pray five times daily.

➤ If you start praying five times daily, Allah will like us and he will give us heaven. We can also be very good students.

1. Do you know the process of salah?
2. Do you know the duas recited in salah?

- In Sha Allah, we will learn the process and the duas of salah in the coming classes.

➤ Are you excited to learn that?

- Masha Allah, you are an excellent student.



ACTIVITY

1. Perform Salah along with your parents and thank Allah for all the blessings given after the Salah. Inform your mentor after doing this activity.
2. Take a piece of paper, and write,
"I Love My Allah, I Will Pray Five Times a Day,
I Will Never Miss Salah, Because Allah Has
Given Me the Following Blessings."
then provide that paper to your mentor along
with your list of 20 blessings.
3. Make a promise to your mentor that you will pray
five times each day at home or masjid.



QUIZ

1. The best way to thank Allah is _____.
2. How many times do we perform salah daily?
3. What should we do if we love Allah?
4. We should always express our gratitude
to _____.

LET'S PRAY

5 FIVE TIMES

Dear Students, we learnt about the different blessings given by Allah. Masha Allah, You decided to pray five times regularly.

Do you know the names of salah?

1. صُبْح - Subh
2. ظُهْر - Dhuhr
3. عَصْر - Asr
4. مَغْرِب - Maghrib
5. عِشَاء - Isha

Whenever we say the names of Salah, we must say the names in the proper pronunciation.

Check your Pronunciation

1. In Subh it is صُ not سُ
2. In Dhuhr it is ظُ not dhu
3. In Asr it is عَ not أ
4. In Maghrib it is غُ not 'gh'
5. In Isha it is ع not اء

➤ Do you know the time of each salah in your area right now?

○ Ask your parents and write down the time of Aadhan of each prayer.

1.Subh _____

2.Dhuhr _____

3.Asr _____

4.Maghrib _____

5.Isha _____



➤ When should we offer salah?

- We should not perform Salah in our own time;
- Salah should be performed only after the Aadhan.

➤ Have you ever seen Muadhin reciting Aadhan in masjid?

- Ask your parents, who recites Aadhan in the masjid nearby?
- There are so many rewards for those who recite Aadhan.

Do you know the lines of Aadhan?

Let's learn to recite Aadhan.

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ، اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ، اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ
حَيَّ عَلَى الصَّلَاةِ، حَيَّ عَلَى الصَّلَاةِ
حَيَّ عَلَى الْفَلَاحِ، حَيَّ عَلَى الْفَلَاحِ
{ الصَّلَاةُ خَيْرٌ مِنَ النَّوْمِ
الصَّلَاةُ خَيْرٌ مِنَ النَّوْمِ
اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ، اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ
لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

Only in Subh Prayer

Do you know what is the meaning of lines of aadhan?

Allah is greatest , Allah is greatest

Allah is greatest, Allah is greatest

I bear witness that there is no God but Allah

I bear witness that there is no God but Allah

**I bear witness that Muhammad is
the Messenger of Allah**

**I bear witness that Muhammad is
the Messenger of Allah**

Come to prayer (Salah)

Come to prayer (Salah)

Come to success (salvation)

Come to success (salvation)

Only in Subh Prayer { **Prayer is better than sleep**
Prayer is better than sleep

Allah is greatest, Allah is greatest

There is no God except Allah



➤ Aadhan should be recited without any spelling errors.

○ You should carefully read the lines of aadhan and look at each letter.

● Most people say Allahu AkbaRA, but it's actually Allahu AkbaRU.

● Similarly in the line of **حَيَّ عَلَى الصَّلَاةِ**, people pronounce **أَ** instead of **عَ**

○ You must memorise the lines of Aadhan properly and recite it when you pray with your parents. You should also listen to beautiful aadhans in YouTube and beautify your aadhan recitation. In Sha Allah.



Scan this link and listen to Aadhan multiple times to improve your recitation.

When Aadhan is recited, people gather at the masjid.

▶ Have you gone to masjid with your parents?

○ Allah will give reward for those who go to the masjid.

Dear friends, Have you heard Aadhan from your home?

● If we hear the sound of Aadhan, we should go to the masjid.

● It is obligatory for men to go to the masjid for salah.

▶ Do you know the first important thing needed for the acceptance of salah?

○ Yes, it is wudhu.

● It is better to take wudhu from home; it has more rewards.



▶ Do you know the process of wudhu?

○ Your might have learned the process of wudhu, right?

▶ **Let's look at the process of wudhu in detail.**

● Step 1

Set intention.

○ Intention need not be recited with your lips; it should be set in your heart.

● Step 2

Say bismillah.

● Step 3

Wash the palms thrice.



● Step 4

Gargle the mouth and clean the nose while gargling thrice.



● Step 5

Wash face thrice.



● Step 6

Wash the right arms including the elbow thrice.



● Step 7

Wash the left arms including the elbow thrice.



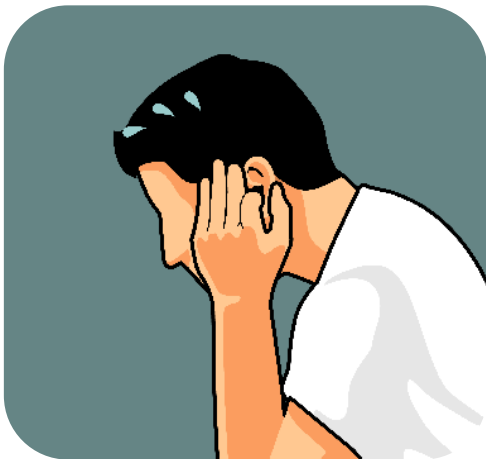
● Step 8

Wipe the entire head once.



● Step 9

Wipe both ears once.



● Step 10

Wash the right leg including ankles thrice. Also clean inside the fingers using your hands.



● Step 11

Wash the left leg including ankles thrice. Don't forget to clean inside the fingers using your hands.



➡ Why do we wipe our heads and ears only once?

WHY

Did you note that we washed every body part three times, with the exception of the head and ears. Only one wipe-down of the head and ears is required. The reason for this is that our prophet Muhammad (s) did it.



LET'S SAY LOUDLY

Your salah won't be accepted without Wudhu.

➡ Some students are very lazy about Wudhu.

They don't even consider wudhu as an important thing. They simply rush and just water some areas of their body. This is a big mistake, because wudhu is the first and most important requirement for the acceptance of Salah.

➡ **Perfecting The Rows: As Important As Perfecting The Prayer.**



- After taking wudhu, we can go to the masjid.
- At the masjid now we are going to perform Salah.

- We want to stand in the proper line before performing salah in the congregation. That is swaf.
- Keeping Swaf is mandatory for the acceptance of Salah.

➡ We should turn towards the Qibla while standing for Salah.

Do you know what qibla is?

- Yes, it is the direction of the Kaaba, towards which Muslims should turn for salah.

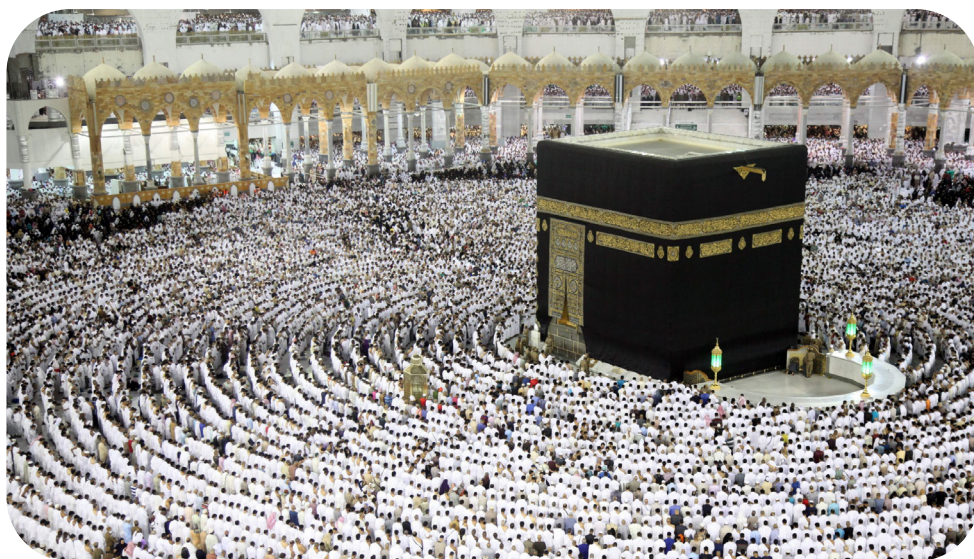
Do you know where Kaaba is located?

- It is at Masjid Al-Haram, situated in Makkah, Saudi Arabia.

Wherever we go we must turn towards the Kaaba while standing for Salah.

Do you know the Qibla position in your home?

- You must verify the exact Qibla position before performing salah if you travel to other locations.



Let's recite Iqamath

When all are ready to perform salah by perfecting swaf, the iqamath is recited.

Have you heard reciting Iqamath?

The lines of iqamath are similar to the lines of Aadhan.

Here are the lines of Iqamath.



Scan this link and listen to Iqamath multiple times and improve your recitation visit me-qr.com/hprzVa to play this video.

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ، اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ

حَيَّ عَلَى الصَّلَاةِ، حَيَّ عَلَى الْفَلَاحِ

قَدْ قَامَتِ الصَّلَاةُ، قَدْ قَامَتِ الصَّلَاةُ

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ، اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

What is the difference between the line of Aadhan and Iqamath?

- Are there any extra lines in iqamath? Which is that?
- You must memorise the lines of Iqamath properly and recite it when you pray with your parents.



ACTIVITY

1. Practice wudhu with the help of your parents and ensure that all parts are wet properly.
2. Fill in the blanks

Actions in wudhu	How many times?
Wash the palms	3
Wash face	
Wash the both arms including the elbow	3
Wipe the head and ears	
Wash the both leg including ankles	

3. Practice reciting aadhan by hearing aadhans of different masjids on YouTube and recite it to your mentor.
4. Practice reciting Iqamath by hearing the recitation in Masjid-al-Haram and recite it to your mentor.



QUIZ

1. Which is the salah performed before sunrise?
2. Standing in a perfect line before starting Jamaath prayer is _____.
3. How many times should we wash our face while performing wudhu ?
4. How many times should we wipe our head and ears while performing wudhu ?
5. Direction toward muslim stands while salah is _____.
6. The call for salah is called _____.
7. The call just before the salah is _____.
8. Where is Kaaba located?
9. Which nation is home to the Masjid-Al-Haram?
10. Salah will not be accepted without _____.

6 PROCESS OF SALAH

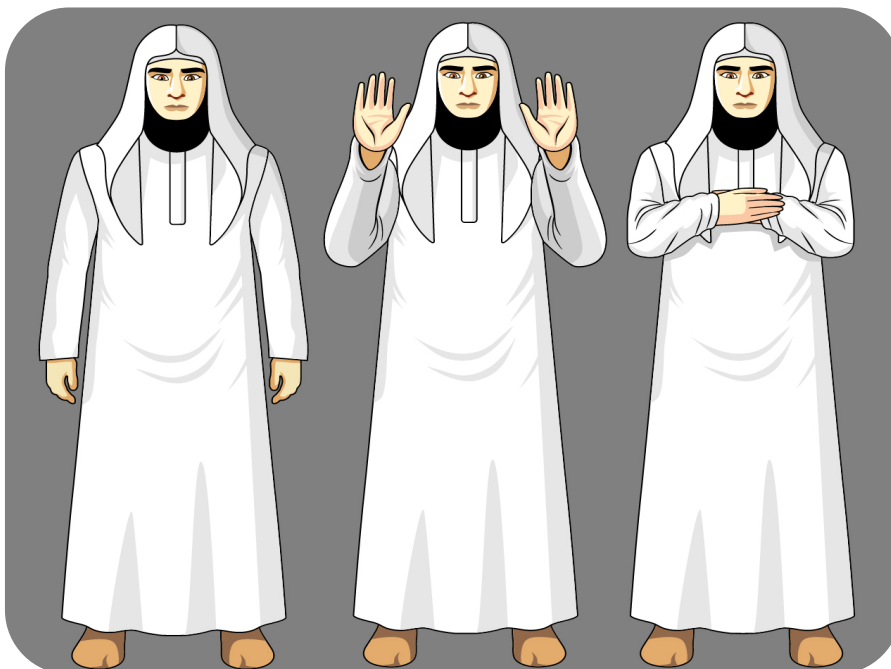
➤ Dear students, Now we are going to learn the process of salah.

- We have done wudhu and we are going to start salah, right?
- We turned towards the Qibla, perfected the swaf, and recited the iqamath.

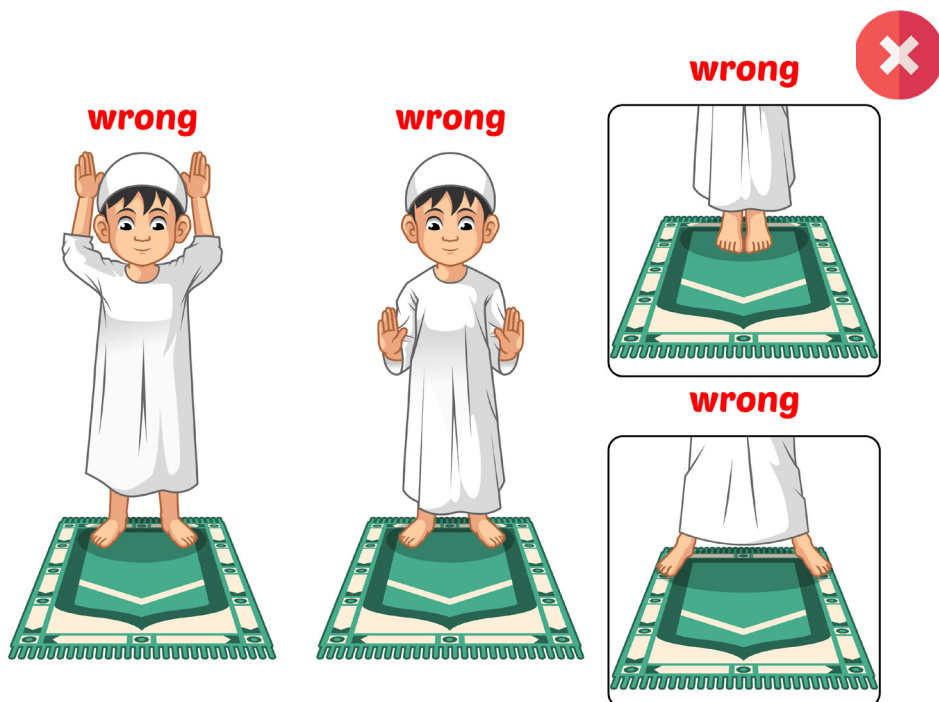
➤ Now let's start our process of salah.

- 1 Set intention to perform Salah.
Intention need not be recited with your tongue and lips; it should be intended in your heart, that I am performing Subh/ Dhuhr/ Asr/ Maghrib/ Isha Salah for Allah.
- 2 Do you know how many rakaths are there in each salah?
 - Subh has two rakaths.
 - Dhuhr has four rakaths.
 - Asr has four rakaths.
 - Maghrib has three rakaths.
 - Isha has four rakaths

- 2 Raise both the hands and put them on the chest, Say 'Allahu Akbar.'



- We should look towards the place of performing sujud.



- There is a prayer as soon as we put our hands on our chest.

اللَّهُمَّ بَاعِدْ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَ خَطَايَايَ كَمَا بَاعَدْتَ بَيْنَ
 الْمَشْرِقِ وَالْمَغْرِبِ. اللَّهُمَّ نَقِّنِي مِنْ خَطَايَايَ كَمَا يُنَقِّي
 الثَّوْبُ الْأَبْيَضُ مِنَ الدَّنَسِ. اللَّهُمَّ اغْسِلْنِي مِنْ خَطَايَايَ
 بِالْمَاءِ وَالثَّلْجِ وَالْبَرَدِ

- 3 After that, we recite Surah Al-Fathiha.

(Recite silently) أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

(Recite silently) بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

مَلِكِ يَوْمِ الدِّينِ

إِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ وَإِيَّاكَ نَسْتَعِينُ

اهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ

صِرَاطَ الَّذِينَ أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ غَيْرِ الْمَغْضُوبِ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا الضَّالِّينَ

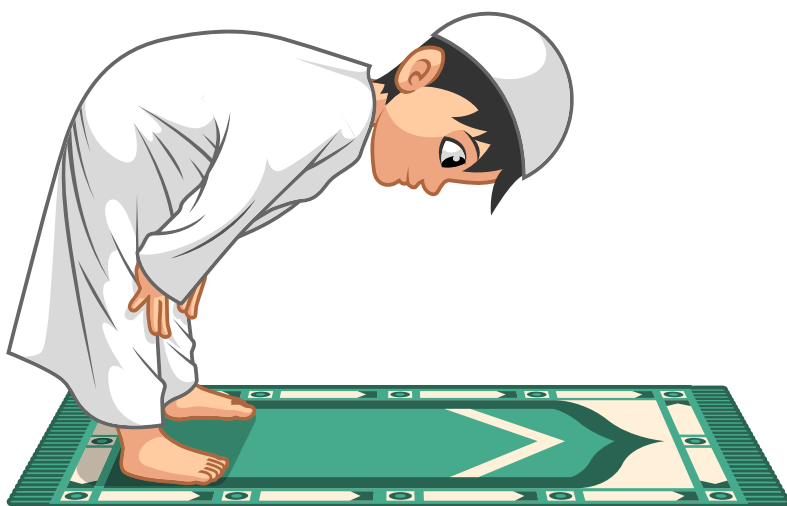
- ➡ After completing Surah Al-Fathiha we should say,

آمين

- 4 Recite any other surah from the quran after Surah Al-Fathiha. When you study a new Surah from Madrasa, you may recite it on your daily salah. So that you can revise your hizf during your salah.
- 5 After this, go to Rukoo رُكُوع , bending forward and keeping the palm on both knees saying 'Allahu Akbar'.
- 6 Say the dua in rukoo.

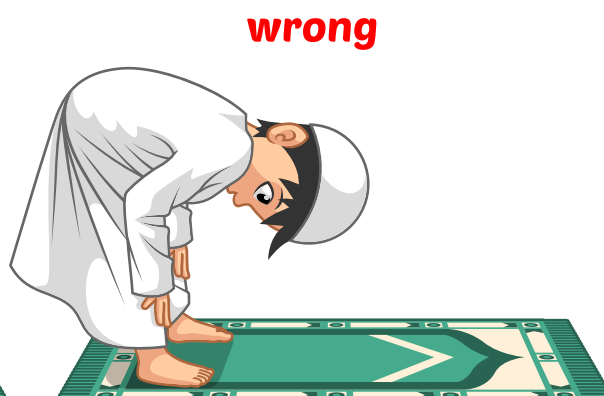
سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْعَظِيمِ

Recite this thrice



● Look at this picture. You must bend properly.

■ The following are incorrect ways to perform rukoo.

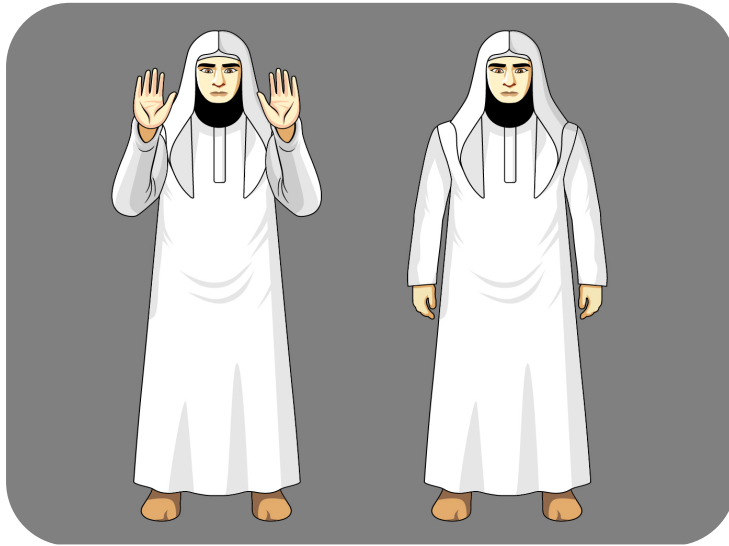


- 7 Return form rukoo raising the hand and stand up straight saying:

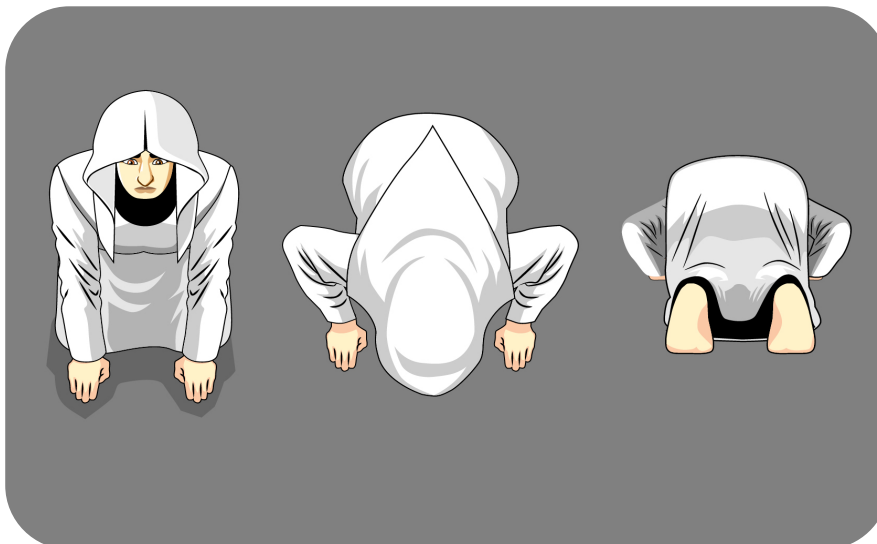
سَمِعَ اللَّهُ لِمَنْ حَمِدَهُ

- This is called i'thidhaal اِعْتِدَالٌ
- There is a dua while standing in i'thidhaal,

رَبَّنَا لَكَ الْحَمْدُ



- 8 After that go to sujood سُجُودٌ.



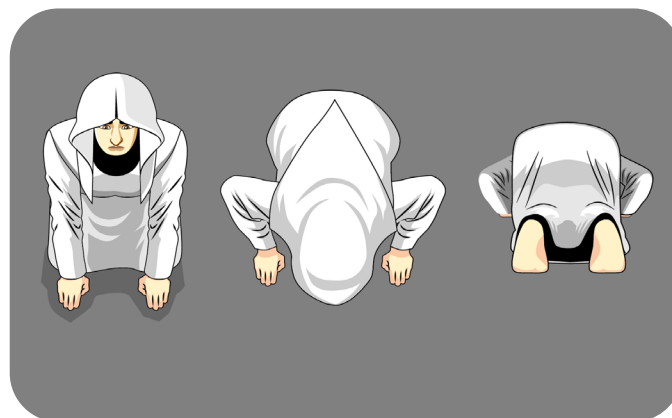
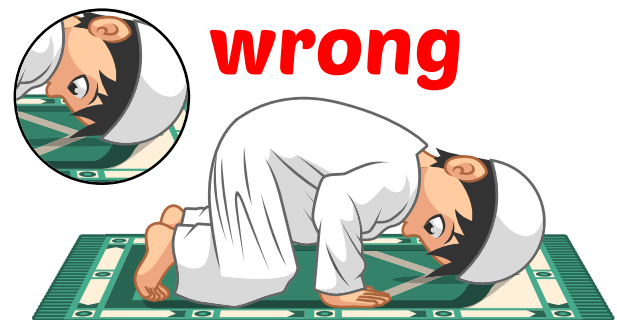
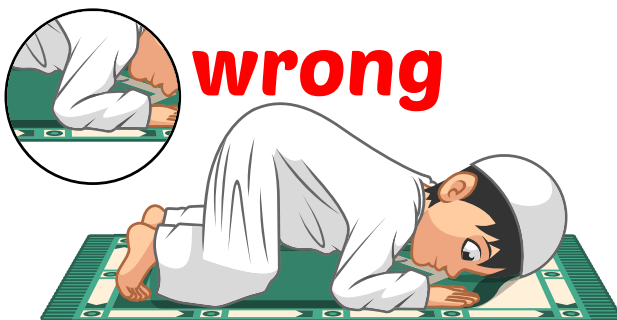
○ **What are the organs to be touched on the floor while in sujood?**

- It is obligatory to prostrate during prayer on the seven parts that should touch the ground in prostration, which are: the forehead (with which the nose is included), the two hands, the two knees and the ends (toes) of the two feet.
- There is a dua in sujood,

سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْأَعْلَى

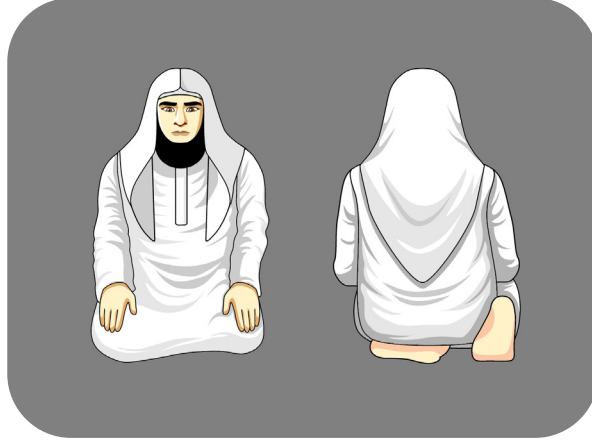
Recite this thrice

➡ The following are the incorrect ways to perform Sujood.



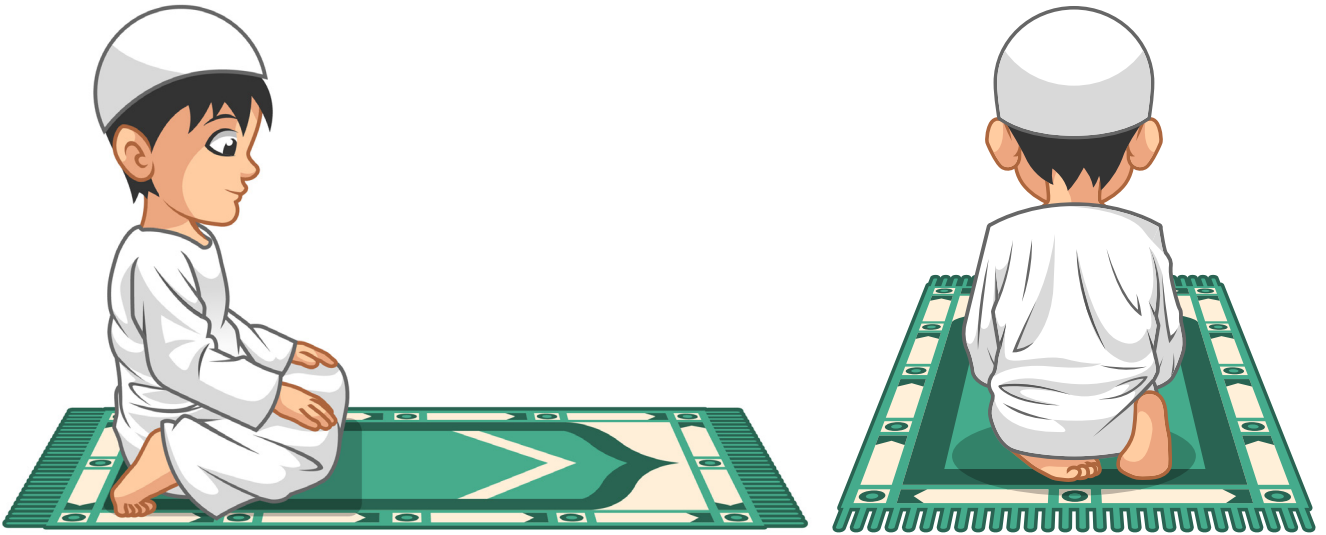
This is the correct way of sujood.

- 9 We have to do sujood twice. In between, we sit as seen in the picture. You might experience some minor difficulty at first, but we should try to sit in this position.

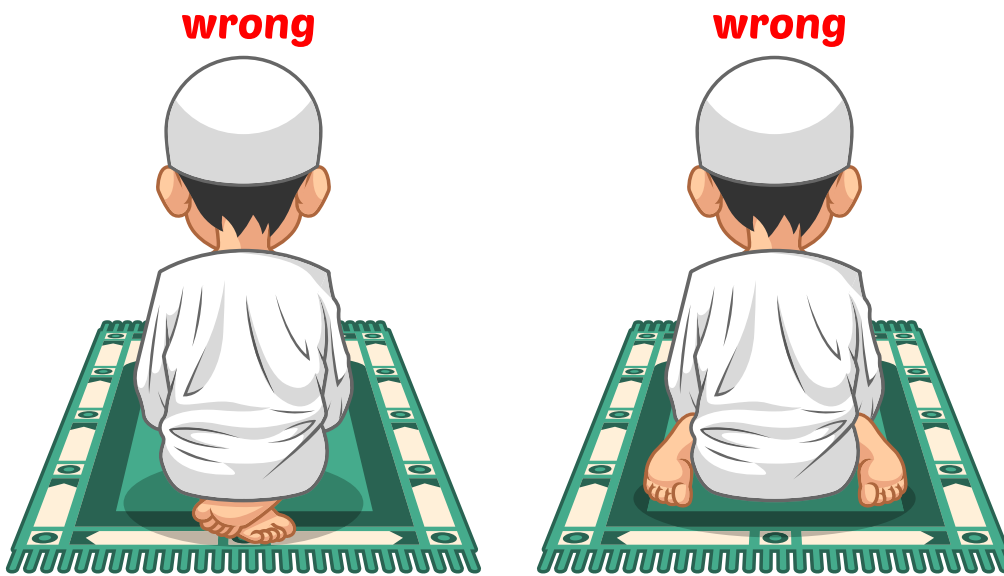


- There is a dua in between sujood.

اللَّهُمَّ اغْفِرْ لِي وَارْحَمْنِي وَاجْبُرْنِي وَاهْدِنِي وَارْزُقْنِي



- 8 The following are the incorrect ways to sit in between sujood.



- 9 We must say 'Allahu Akbar' While going to sujood and returning from it.

Now one rakah (رَكْعَةٌ) is completed.

- 10 Now we have to stand up by saying Allahu Akbar to start our second rakah.

➤ During the second rakah, we don't have to recite the opening prayer. We can start with Surah Al-Fathiha and recite some parts of the Qur'an following it.

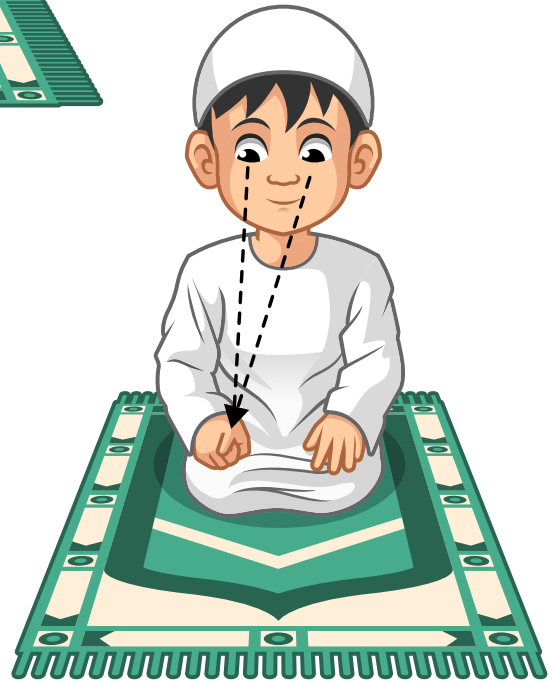
- Then we have to perform rukoo, i'thidhaal, and two sujoods.

Now we finished two rakahs.

- 10 At the end of the second rakat we have to sit as seen in the picture (same as we sit in between two sujoods) with our index finger of the right hand pointed and we should recite thashahhud تَشَهُدُ.



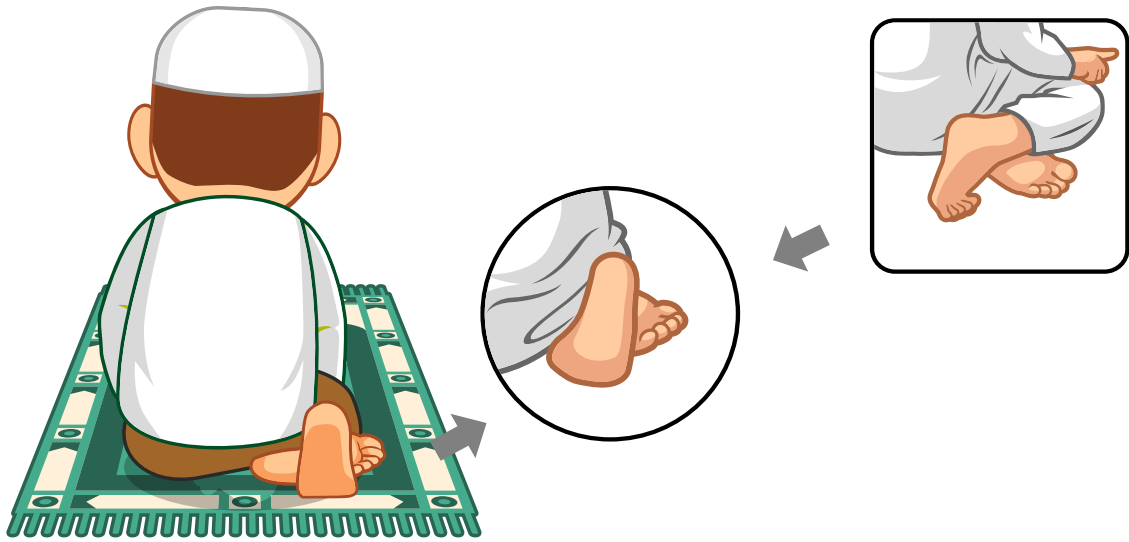
Eyes looking toward the index finger.



- 11 Then say like this

التَّحِيَّاتُ الْمُبَارَكَاتُ الصَّلَوَاتُ الطَّيِّبَاتُ لِلَّهِ
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَىٰ عِبَادِ اللَّهِ الصَّالِحِينَ
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ

- 12 If we are sitting after the second rakath of the Subh prayer or after the last rakath of all other prayers for reciting thashahhud, we have to sit in the position as shown in the picture below.



- We should recite swalath on Prophet Muhammed (s) after reciting the thashahhud of the last rakath of all prayers.

اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ كَمَا صَلَّيْتَ عَلَى
 إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَعَلَى آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مَجِيدٌ اللَّهُمَّ بَارِكْ عَلَى
 مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ كَمَا بَارَكْتَ عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَعَلَى آلِ
 إِبْرَاهِيمَ إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مَجِيدٌ

- After this, there are a few more duas. We can learn more about them in higher classes. In sha Allah.



DOUBTS AND ANSWERS

1. What should we recite in the 2nd rakath of subh prayer?

Ans: Thashahhudh, swalath and some more duas (we will study it in higher class).

2. What should we recite in the 2nd rakath of Dhuhr, Asr, Maghrib and Isha prayers?

Ans: Thashahhudh only

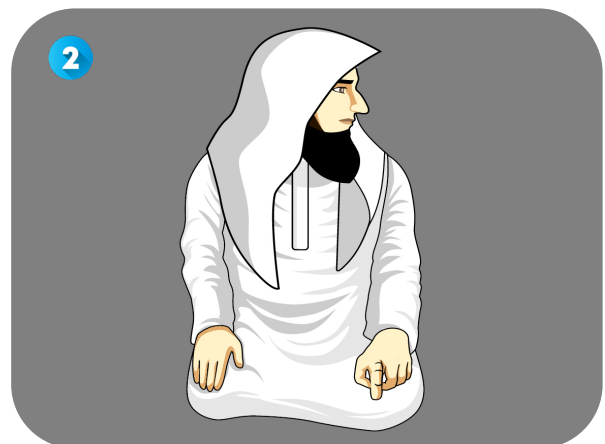
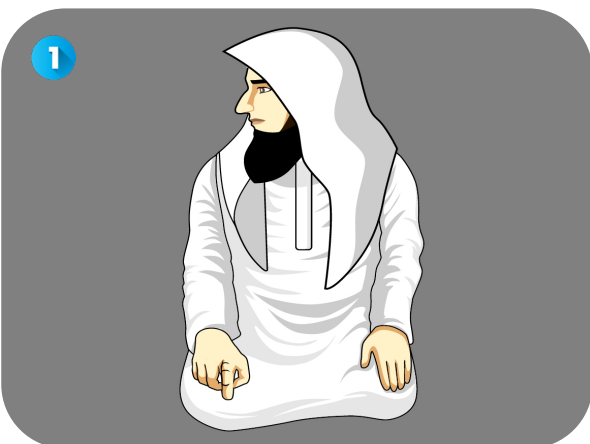
3. What should we recite in the final Rakath of Dhuhr, Asr, Maghrib and Isha prayers?

Ans: Thashahhudh, swalath and some more duas (we will study it in higher class).

➡ At the end of Salah, say:

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ

and turn the face rightwards, then say



السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ

and turn the face leftwards.

NOTE

- So friends, now we learned important duas in salah. In the upcoming classes, we must go over all of these procedures in great detail.
- There are some more duas to be recited, we will study that in higher classes, In Sha Allah. We have to study the meaning of the duas too. In sha Allah.
- You should always revise the dua and practise it in salah, else you will forget it. You should never miss salah because Allah likes only those who perform salah. Also, Allah has promised Jannah for those who follow salah properly.
- Hope you'll never forget to perform salah, In Sha Allah.

Barakallah....



ACTIVITY

1. Recite the following duas to your mentor after memorising them without mistakes.

Opening prayer

Dua in rukoo

Dua in i'thidaal

Dua in sujood

Dua in between sujood

Thashahhud

Swalath on prophet muhammed (s).

2. Start performing salah regularly and mark in your practical sheet.

3. Explain the process of salah to your mentor.

4. You started performing salah regularly on time. But still, your friend has not started it perfectly on time and he skips salah often. How will you explain the importance of performing salah to him and guide him?



QUIZ

1. Raise both hands and place them on the _____ (Chest/ Belly).
2. The process of bending forward and keeping the palm on both knees in salah is called _____.
3. When we stand we should look towards the place of performing _____.
4. Standing straight after Rukoo is called _____.
5. How many sujoods are there in one rakath?
6. What is the last process in salah?
7. What are the organs to be touched on the floor while in sujood?
8. What are the things to be recited in the last thashahhud? _____.

9. We should recite

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

and

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

.....(Loudly/Silently).

10. While performing thashahhud we should look at _____.

11. Allah promised _____ for those who perform salah regularly.

12. The first step in salah is _____.

13. How to set an intention for salah? Should we say it louder?

14. What should we say while raising our hands for starting the Salah?

15. Towards which side should we turn and say salam first in the last process of salah?

16. Towards which side should we turn and say salam first in the last process of salah?

Find out the correct method of performing Salah
Tick or

1. Hands On Chest

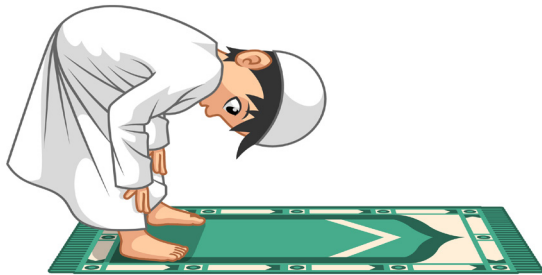


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2. Rukoo

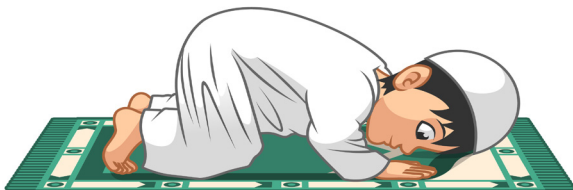


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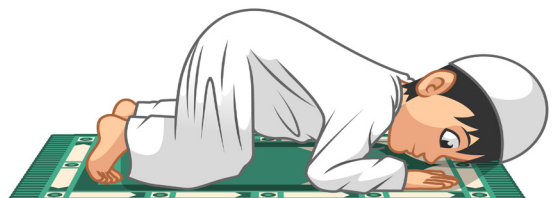


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3. Sujood

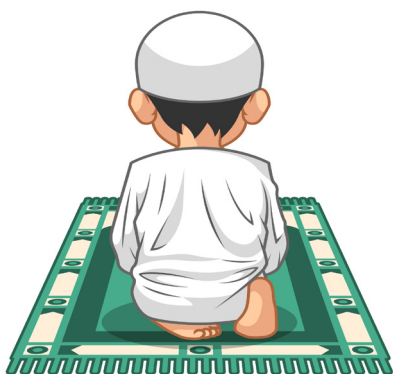


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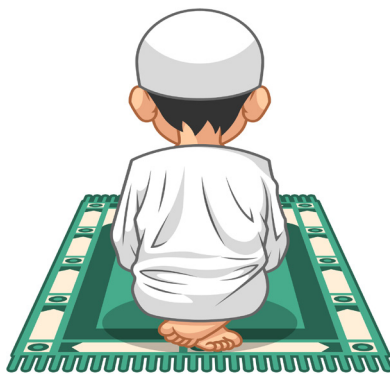


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4.Sitting



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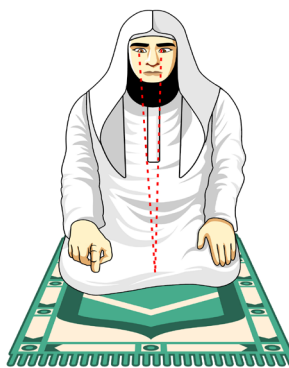


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6.Looking

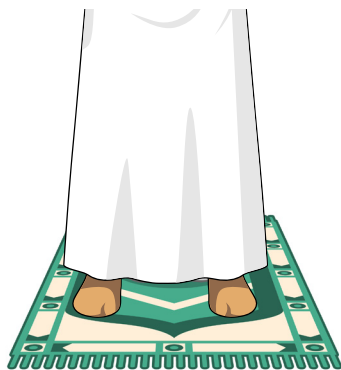


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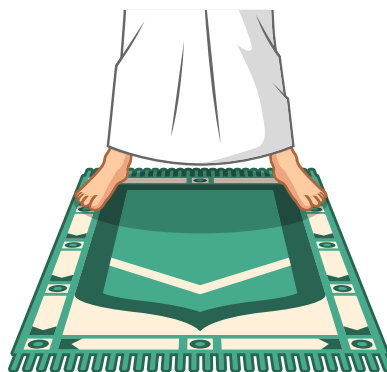


.....

7.Standing



.....



.....

7 TOILET MANNERS

- We gained some fundamental knowledge about our Prophet Muhammed (s).
- Who was our prophet Muhammed (s)?
 - He was the last and final messenger to mankind.
 - We should love, respect, and follow him.
 - We should follow his commandments when we eat, drink, play, sleep etc.
 - He is our role model. We should follow him in all aspects of our lives.



- He taught us about everything. Yes, we were even taught basic life lessons like toilet manners.
- Allah will reward us for obeying and following our beloved prophet Muhammed (s).

➡ **What does Allah say about following the prophet Muhammed (s)?**

قُلْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تُحِبُّونَ اللَّهَ فَاتَّبِعُونِي يُحِبُّكُمْ
اللَّهُ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ

Say, [O Muhammad], "If you should love Allāh, then follow me, [so] Allāh will love you and forgive you your sins. And Allāh is Forgiving and Merciful."

[3:31 quran]

➡ **Did you understand the way to win Allah's love and mercy?**

- What shall we do to earn Allah's love and mercy?

Yes, we should follow and obey our prophet Muhammed(s). In order to follow the messages of our prophet Muhammed, we have to study in madrasa and understand his teachings.

- After learning the teachings of our prophet Muhammed (s), you have to apply it in all walks of your life. So that you will get rewards for all your daily life actions.
- You will be rewarded even for going to the toilet if we follow the toilet manners taught by Prophet Muhammed (s).

➤ **You will get reward from Allah for entering and leaving the toilet.**

What?? Getting reward from Allah, for entering and leaving the toilet?

- Yes, Allah would reward you if you follow the toilet manners taught by our Prophet Muhammed (s).



- It is quite simple to follow Islamic toilet manners. As a result, if you do it on a daily basis, you will get multiple rewards from Allah.
- It's sounds beautiful right?

Let's now go through some basic sunnahs for entering and leaving the toilet.

- 1 Before entering the toilet, Recite dua.

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي أَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنَ الْخُبُثِ وَالْخُبَائِثِ

(I seek refuge with Allah from the male and female devils.)

- When you recite it, you should be careful about the pronunciation.
- While saying **خُبُثِ** that is **خُ** not **حُ** and **بُ** not **بُ** Similarly, you should recite all duas with correct pronunciation.
- Dear student, you have already learned and begun practising this dua, right?
You must recite this every day and mark it in your practical sheet.

- 2 Enter the toilet with your left foot.



3 It is Sunnah to urinate by sitting down.

○ Prophet Muhammed (s) was always sitting down while urinating at home. Although it is permitted to urinate while standing up in public toilets. But one should avoid getting urine on their body or clothing. We should try to sit while urinating especially at home. So that you will get rewards for these simple acts. Additionally we must teach these simple sunnahs to small kids in our home.

4 You should not speak in the toilet.

We can see some students speaking from the toilet in schools. Also, some adults use their phones in the toilet, which is not good in Islam.



5 You should not eat anything from the toilet. We can see that some students chew gum while using the school toilet, which is not good in Islam, so we should not eat or drink anything from the toilet.

6 We should wash our privates with freshwater after urinating. One of the reasons people receive punishment in the grave is because they do not properly clean up after urinating. Besides, without proper cleaning, our salah can be invalid.



Cleanliness is very very important in Islam

7 Leave the toilet with your right foot.

- While we entered the toilet, which leg was used?
- Yes, we used our left leg, but when we leave the toilet, we should use our right foot.



8 After leaving the toilet, recite dua

عُفْرَانَكْ

I seek forgiveness and pardon from You.

- It is عُ not عُغ
You should recite it carefully.



Important Matter

Please note that you should recite the Dua while entering and leaving the toilet from outside the toilet, we should not mention the name of Allah inside the toilet.

➡ So, dear friends, we now understood the fundamentals of Islamic toilet manners. Allah will reward you if you study and follow all of these toilet manners, In Sha Allah.

- If you find your friends breaking these rules at school, advise them to practise these toilet manners. You should also remind your friends to recite the toilet duas while at school. You can teach your younger brothers and sisters these simple duas.



ACTIVITY

1. Go to your home's toilet and practise the following sunnahs.
 - Recite dua of entering toilet. (From Outside)
 - Enter the toilet with left leg.
 - Recite dua while leaving toilet. (From Outside)
 - Return from toilet using right leg.
2. Memorise Dua while entering and leaving the toilet with perfect pronunciation and recite it to your mentor.
3. You saw your friend using chewing gum and talking in the toilet at school. How will you advise him? Tell that to your mentor.
4. Masha Allah you studied different Islamic toilet manners. Explain these sunnahs to your teacher and parents.
5. You taught your little brother to recite dua while entering and leaving the toilet. He started to recite this dua from inside the toilet. How will you advise him?



QUIZ

1. The secret to win Allah's love and mercy is _____.
2. Our role model is _____.
3. If we follow the prophet Muhammed, _____ will reward us for all of our small deeds.
4. _____ will reward for even entering and leaving the toilet.
5. _____ is a beautiful religion.
6. I will not speak on mobile inside the _____.

7. I will not eat or drink inside the _____.
8. Which are the things that are not allowed to be done in the toilet according to Islamic rules?
9. From where should we recite duas of the toilet?
10. We should use our _____ leg to enter into the toilet.
11. _____ will reward us for urinating by sitting.
12. Those who don't clean properly after urination will be punished in _____.
13. We should leave the toilet using our _____ leg.
14. _____ was always sitting down while urinating at home.

SLEEPING

8 MANNERS IN ISLAM

Dear Students, during the last class we learned about toilet manners.

- What was the most interesting matter in the last class?
- Yes, we will get the reward from Allah even for following basic toilet manners. That sounds fantastic, right? Similarly, if we follow Prophet Muhammed (s) in all walks of life, we will get rewards for all the acts of our life.

■➤ Now let's learn the sleeping manners in Islam.



- We Sleep every day, right? So, if we follow these simple sleeping habits, In Sha Allah, we will get rewards throughout our lives. Are you excited to learn about that?



DID YOU KNOW...?

Sleep is a great blessing from Allah.

- Without proper sleep, our bodies can't function properly.
- Students should sleep for at least eight hours every day.
- Did you know that sleeping can help you boost your memory?

➡ Now let's check some sleeping manners, you must learn and follow these manners on a daily basis.

1 Wake up early and go to bed early .

- At what time do you often get up from bed?
- At what time do you go to bed?

Quote

"Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy, and wise"

-Benjamin Franklin

- What did you understand from the above quote?

Do you often miss subh prayer?

Many students often miss subh prayer due to their sleeping habits.

If you sleep early, you can practise getting up early in the morning. If you sleep late, you will wake up late.

- As a result, you'll miss your Subh prayer.



It is the habit of many students to sleep late, hence they often fail to pray throughout their life.

- Friends, that's a very bad habit. So I request that you practise sleeping earlier. Besides, if you get up early, you can study your school lessons in the morning itself.

- 2 Brush your teeth before going to sleep.



-  How many times do you brush your teeth every day? Once or twice?

- Our beloved Prophet Muhammed (s) asked us to clean our mouths before taking wudhu. It's a great sunnah of Prophet Muhammed (s).
- Our prophet encouraged us to brush our teeth frequently. You must brush your teeth and take wudhu before sleeping.
- So friends, we should wash our teeth before going to bed because little pieces of food from our dinner may become stuck between our teeth, and it will cause bacteria to multiply and ruin our teeth.



DID YOU KNOW...?

Did you know that brushing your teeth before going to bed is more important than brushing them after waking up..?

3 Take wudhu before going to sleep.

- ➡ There is a great reward for taking wudhu. When we are in wudhu, angels of Allah will pray for us and our sins will be forgiven. So it's a great sunnah to take wudhu before going to sleep.



- But, whenever you decide to take wudhu, Shaitan will always make you think that you shouldn't take wudhu now! It's better to sleep now...

But you should not obey Shaitan and you should take wudhu.

**You should start practising this sunnah from today itself. Will you do it?
Masha Allah...**

4 Arrange your bed properly

- There can be some small insects on your bed sheet. If you sleep without cleaning it, it may bite you in the night, so it is advisable to clean and arrange your bedsheet and pillow before going to sleep.

Our Prophet Muhammed(s) said,

الطَّهْرُ شَطْرُ الْإِيمَانِ

Cleanliness is half of faith
-Sahih Muslim 223

5 Recite dua before going to sleep.

- You already learned the dua before going to sleep. Do you remember that?
Masha Allah, most of you have learned it and memorised it.

بِاسْمِكَ اللَّهُمَّ أَمُوتُ وَأَحْيَا

(In Your name O Allah, I live and die.)

- Yes, being Muslims, we always remember Allah. Through this dua, we are remembering Allah before going to sleep.
- There are some more duas and surahs that should be recited before sleep, we will discuss it in the higher classes In shaa Allah.

6 Pray to Allah and seek forgiveness.



- Sleeping is a kind of death. Many people die in their sleep, so when we sleep, our soul is returned to Allah. We are not aware of what is happening around us. So we should seek forgiveness and pray for our hereafter before sleeping.

■▶ What are the things you will pray for before going to sleep?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

7 Sleep on the right side.



8 Don't sleep on your stomach.



9 Recite Dua after waking up.

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَحْيَانَا بَعْدَ مَا أَمَاتَنَا وَإِلَيْهِ النُّشُورُ

(All praise is for Allah who gave us life after having taken it from us and unto Him is the resurrection.)

- ▶ After getting up from bed, who arranges your bed sheet and blanket?
- Your mother often arranges your bedsheet and blanket, right?
- But from today, you should arrange your bed sheet and blanket by yourselves. Because you will get rewards from Allah for both cleaning and helping your mom.
- ▶ Dear friends, I hope you have learned Islamic sleeping habits. I request that you begin performing all of these simple acts by today itself.



ACTIVITY

1. Act like you are in your bed. Practice reciting dua before sleep and after waking up in the live class with your teacher.
2. You studied different sleeping manners. You should implement all these sleeping manners today and inform your mentor during the next class.
3. Arrange your bed sheet and blanket yourself.
4. Memorise dua before sleeping and after waking up and recite it to your mentor.
5. We learnt the importance of prayer before sleep. Follow this today and pray to Allah for different things. Inform your mentor after completing the task.
6. When you performed wudhu before sleep, your little brother asked, " You have already performed Isha Salah, right? Why are you taking wudhu again? " How will you reply to him and convey the importance of taking wudhu before sleep?



QUIZ

1. We should wake up and go to sleep _____.
2. What is the benefit of brushing our teeth before sleep?
3. What is the reward for taking wudhu?
4. What did our prophet say about cleanliness?
5. To which side should we turn while sleeping?
6. We should not sleep on our stomachs.
(True or false)
7. Cleanliness is half of _____.
8. If we follow basic sleeping manners, _____ will reward us.
9. What are the healthy sleeping habits?
10. Brushing in the night is more important than brushing in the _____.
11. We should not sleep on our _____.
12. It is a great sunnah to take _____ before sleep.

DUA WHILE 9 ENTERING VEHICLE



- ▶ Dear students, Do you like travelling?
- Have you ever gone on a long trip with your family?
- Which is your favourite place that you have visited?

- How do you travel to that place?
By car, by bus, by train or by flight?
- Which are the vehicles in your home?
- Which is your favourite car?

▶ Why are we using different vehicles?

○ Yes, it is for the purpose of transportation.

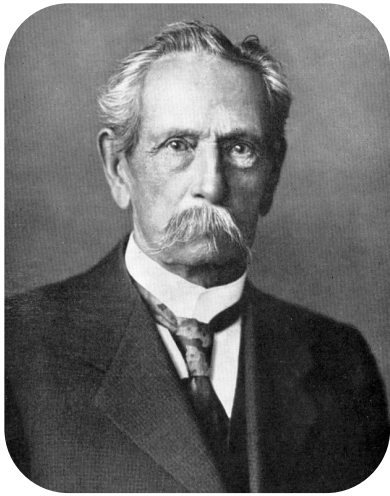


● There are different types of transportation facilities through land, water, and air.

○ We learned that there are a lot of blessings from Allah. A vehicle is one of the most important blessings given by Allah.

▶ Do you know who invented the first car?

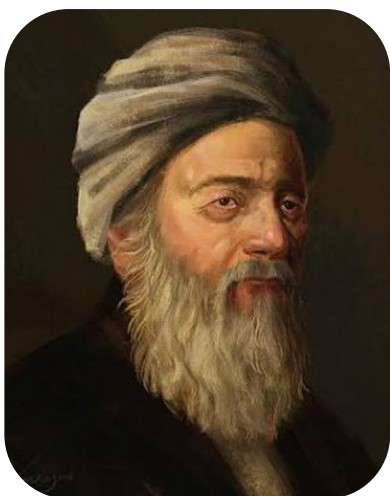
○ Karl Benz



▶ Do you know the name of the Muslim scientist who invented the first flying device?

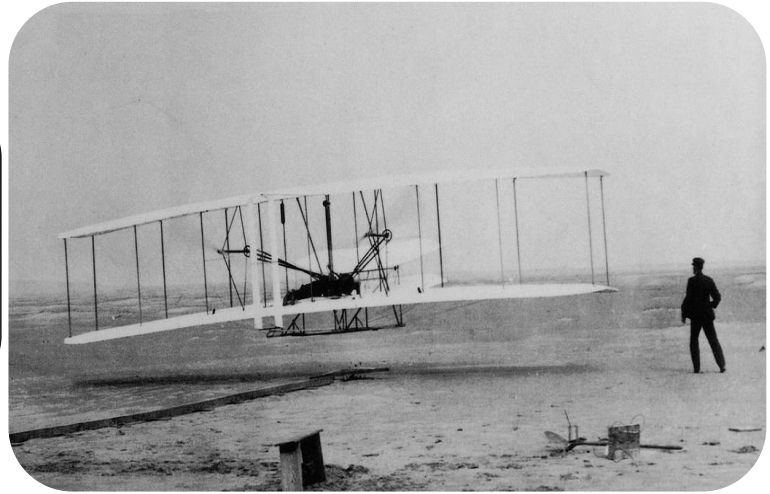
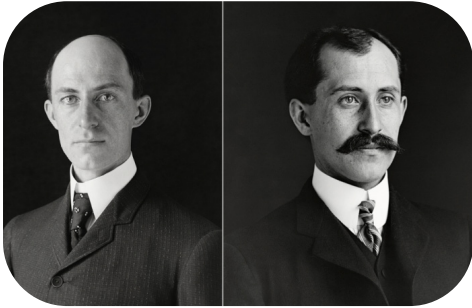
● Abbas ibn Firnas

He made his first flying machine in the year 875 that was constructed on a frame of bamboo. He covered the bamboo frame with lightweight silk cloth and the feathers of eagles.



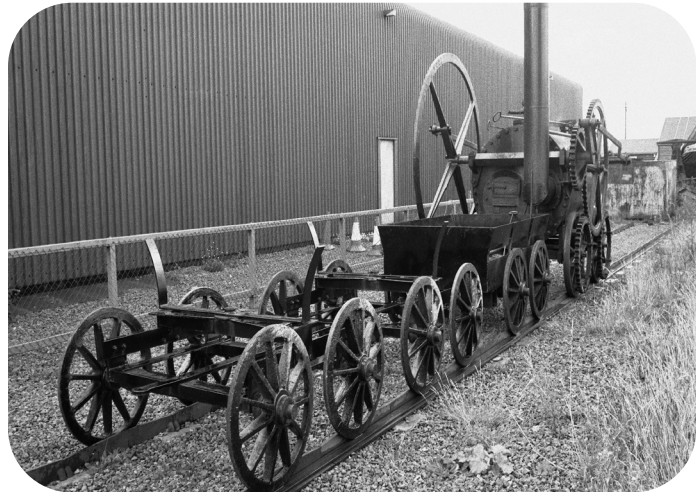
▶ Do you know who invented the aeroplane?

○ Wright brothers



▶ Do you know who invented the first train?

○ Richard Trevithick



▶ Do you know who invented the first bicycle?

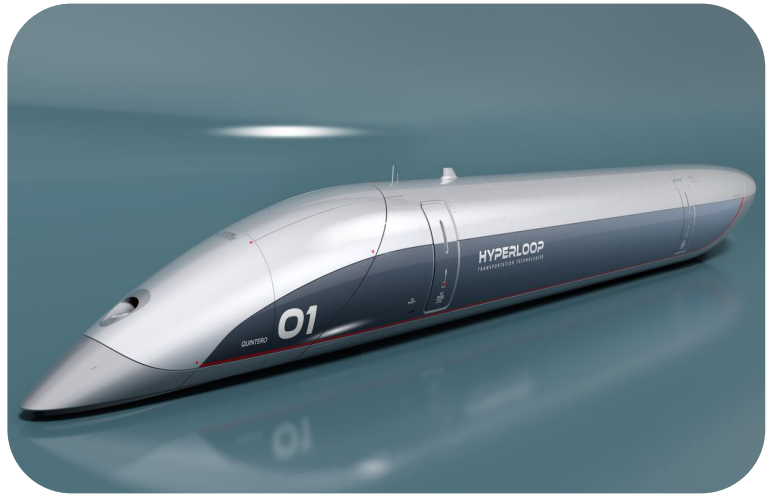
○ Karl von Drais





HAVE YOU HEARD OF THE HYPERLOOP TRAIN?

- ▶ Hyperloop is an ultra-high-speed ground transportation system for passenger and cargo proposed as a concept by Elon Musk, CEO of Tesla. This train will be one of the fastest vehicles in the world. Currently many countries are working hard for developing this fastest train.



- ▶ Dear friends, we have seen different types of vehicles. All of these vehicles are developed from the human brain.



- We already understood that the human brain is a blessing from Allah.
- We humans would be unable to design any kind of vehicle without Allah's assistance.

- ▶ So whenever we enter a vehicle, we should always remember Allah.
- Our Prophet Muhammed (s) taught us a dua to be recited when we enter into the vehicle. You should recite this dua when you enter a car, bus, ship, boat, train, Metro train, and so on.

سُبْحَانَ الَّذِي سَخَّرَ لَنَا هَذَا وَمَا كُنَّا لَهُ
مُقْرِنِينَ وَإِنَّا إِلَىٰ رَبِّنَا لَمُنْقَلِبُونَ

(Glory be to Him Who has given it to us even though we could never have obtained it through our own efforts. Surely, we are going back to our Lord.)



CHECK YOUR PRONUNCIATION

- ▶ When you recite the dua, you should check the pronunciation of each letter.

In سَخَّرَ it is سَخَّ not ح

In الَّذِي it is ذِ not دِ

In مُقْرِنِينَ it is قُ not كَ

In لَمُنْقَلِبُونَ it is قَ not كَ



- ▶ Through this dua, we are praising Allah for giving us the ability to control these vehicles.
- Without the power of Allah, no one will be able to control these vehicles. The average weight of a human being is between 60 and 80 kg, but the average weight of a car is more than 1000 kg. The average weight of a ship and flight is thousands of kg.
- So friends, we should remember Allah when we enter all vehicles. Also don't forget to recite this dua.



- ▶ How do you go to school?
By your car, scooter, or school bus?



- So whenever you go to school you should recite this dua.
- Sometimes we go to school in a hurry, but you should not forget to recite this dua.

▶ Let's recite this dua along with your teacher again.

سُبْحَانَ الَّذِي سَخَّرَ لَنَا هَذَا وَمَا كُنَّا لَهُ مُقْرِنِينَ
وَإِنَّا إِلَىٰ رَبِّنَا لَمُنْقَلِبُونَ

Whenever you enter your school vehicle, you should remind your Muslim friends to recite this dua, and if they don't know, you should try to teach them this important dua.

- Also, whenever you travel with your family, you should remind your siblings and parents to recite this dua.

**May Allah bless you to recite this dua
throughout your life. In Sha Allah**



ACTIVITY

1. Take a pledge along with your mentor.

- In sha Allah I will recite the dua when entering my bicycle.
- In sha Allah I will recite the dua when entering scooter.
- In sha Allah I will recite the dua when entering car.
- In sha Allah I will recite the dua when entering bus.
- In sha Allah I will recite the dua when entering train.
- In sha Allah I will recite the dua when entering flight.

2. Enter a scooter or car in your home and recite the Dua while entering the vehicle. If you have a bicycle, you can recite this dua while entering it.

3. Remind your brother or sister or friend when they enter a vehicle to recite the dua while entering a vehicle.

4. Learn dua when entering a vehicle with correct pronunciation and recite it to your mentor.

QUIZ

1. A vehicle is one of the great blessings from
-----.
2. Who was the first muslim scientist to invent first flying device?
3. Who invented the first car?
4. Who proposed the idea of hyperloop?
5. We can design and control a vehicle only with the help of -----.
6. Why do we make dua as we get into a car to praise Allah?
7. Who invented the aeroplane?
8. Who gave us the brains behind all these inventions?
9. Who is the CEO of Tesla?
10. Which is the correct pronunciation?

سُبْحَانَ or سُبْحَانِ

GOOD MANNERS

10 WHILE EATING

- ▶ Al Hamdu Lillah you studied the process of salah, different duas and many good habits.
- Are you enjoying our classes?
- Masha Allah, It is great that you are practising what you have been taught.



- "Don't forget to perform salah daily". Allah loves those who perform salah on time.
- Allah will reward you abundantly for performing salah. So let's assure your teacher that you won't skip a single salah.



Let's take a pledge

In Sha Allah, My dear teacher, I will not skip any salah at any cost.

➤ Is salah the only thing Allah will reward?

○ No, following even small things taught by the Prophet Muhammed (s) will be rewarded.

● Following the teaching of our prophet in all walks of our life, like food manners, toilet manners, entering vehicles, will be rewarded by Allah.

➤ Will I get a reward for eating food?



○ Yes, you will be rewarded for even eating food by following the manners taught by Prophet Muhammed (s). Wow, that's amazing.

➤ Are you ready to learn the food manners taught by our prophet?



1. Which is your favourite food?
2. Which is your favourite fruit?
3. Which is your favourite juice?
4. Which is your favourite Arabian food?
5. Which is your favourite breakfast?
6. Which is your favourite meat?
7. Which is your favourite nut?

➡ Masha Allah, We enjoy different foods, right?
Who gave us all of these blessings?

● Yes, Allah.

○ Now let's learn some manners to be followed while having our food.

➡ Are you ready?

● You must follow everything that we study. Will you?

Let's Go

1 Wash your hands before eating.



- We often wash our hands before eating. But it is a sunnah to wash our hands before eating. So if we have the intention of getting a reward from Allah, we will get a reward for even washing our hands.

DID YOU KNOW....?

- We should wash our hands even before eating snacks, biscuits, fruits, and all other foods.
- We should also wash our hands after using our mobile phones, because there will be minute germs on the phones that will enter our mouth if we are careless about washing our hands properly.



2 Don't forget to sit while eating and drinking.



- It is a great sunnah to sit while eating and drinking. It is also easy to follow, and we will be rewarded by Allah.

3 Use your right hand to eat and drink.



- You might have learned this sunnah in your childhood, right? Your parents may have taught you to eat and drink with your right hand.
- This is a simple sunnah to be followed, but Allah will reward us for eating and drinking with our right hand.
- But, if there is any injury to your right hand, like a fracture, you can use your left hand for eating and drinking.

4 Say Bismillah before eating or drinking.

○ Food is a great blessing from Allah, so we should remember Allah before eating and drinking.

▶ Do you know what the meaning of بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ is?
● Yes, it means 'In the name of Allah'.

▶ Is "Bismi" alone enough?

● No, we should say Bismillah itself.

○ So friends, from today onwards we should say bismillah before eating food. Will You?

▶ If we forget to say bismillah, we should say

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ اَوَّلُهُ وَاٰخِرُهُ

5 Say Alhamdulillah after eating and drinking.

○ Getting food for eating is a great blessing from Allah.

▶ Do you know that many people die due to hunger in the world?

● Even in India, many people don't get enough food.

○ Many people are suffering from poverty around the world. Just look at the picture in next page.



- But, Alhamdulillah, we are getting food four or five times daily.

- ▣ So we should thank Allah after eating all the food.

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَطْعَمَنَا وَسَقَانَا وَجَعَلَنَا مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

(Praise be to Allah Who has fed us and given us drink and made us Muslims.)

- In short we can also say,

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ

Alhamdulillah means, 'All praise and thanks be to Allah.'

- ▣ You should not forget to follow this simple sunnah. You should also remind your brothers, sisters, and even parents to recite this simple dua.

- Saying **الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ** is a greatest way of expressing our gratitude to Allah.

6 We should not waste food.

○ We already learned that food is a great blessing from Allah, and many people are not getting enough food.

➤ You should also ensure that your plate is clean without any food after finishing the meal.

● Do you often clean your plate perfectly?

○ If not, start this great good habit from today.



➤ Dear friends, food is a great blessing from Allah.

● We are answerable to Allah for all his blessings.

● We should always be thankful to Allah for all the foods we eat.

THANK
YOU
ALLAH



- Do you know that there are people in the world who eat food from a public trash can?
- Food is a blessing from Allah, we must not waste it.



- So, friends, we learned some of the most important table manners.
- Hope you will implement it in your life. Will you?

In Sha Allah. May Allah bless you.



ACTIVITY

1. Take a glass of water and a plate of snacks and have them in your live class. Follow all the food manners discussed in the class.
2. Take a photo of your plate after eating your lunch and send it to your mentor.
3. Bring any food item to your live class, hold it in your hand and say "Thank you Allah for providing me this food".
4. Recite this pledge along with your mentor 3 times.
 - In Sha Allah, I will wash my hands before eating.
 - In Sha Allah, I will sit while eating and drinking.
 - In Sha Allah, I will say Bismillah before eating.
 - In Sha Allah, I will say Alhamdulillah after eating.
 - In Sha Allah, I will not waste any food.
5. Recite the following duas to your mentor
 - Dua before eating
 - Full dua after eating
 - Dua when we forget to say Bismillah



QUESTIONS

1. You, along with your friend, were watching a video class on your mobile phone. Your mother bought some snacks. You washed your hands before eating it, but your friend didn't wash his hands after using the mobile phone.

 - What advice would you give your friend in this situation?
2. When you went for a marriage function, you saw your cousin drinking water with her left hand, and you asked her about that. She replied that she did it not to get food on the glass.

 - What advice would you give her in that situation?
3. When you went to a party and had food with your cousin, when you finished eating, you noticed that there were many food items left over on his plate.

 - How will you make him aware of his mistake?
4. You were going to have your lunch along with your siblings. When you washed your hands before eating food, you said, " I will get a reward from Allah." Hearing this, your brother asked you, " How will you get a reward for washing your hands?"

 - What will you say to him?



QUIZ

1. What does Bismillah mean?
2. What should we say after eating food?
3. We must sit while _____.
4. We will be rewarded by Allah even for eating food, How?
5. Why should we wash our hands before eating food?
6. Which hand should we use for eating and drinking?
7. What should we say after eating food?
8. Why should we thank Allah after eating?
9. What would you do if a piece of food fell on the floor?
10. Why should we wash our hands after using Mobile phone?
11. Saying _____ is a greatest way of expressing our gratitude to Allah.

GOOD MANNERS

11 WHILE EATING

- Dear students, we have already learned some of the most important food manners. Masha Allah.
- Have you started applying those food manners? Excellent.
- **What were the most important food manners you learnt in the last class?**
- Why are we implementing all these food manners?
- Yes, we want to get rewards from Allah.
- **Let's discuss some more food manners taught by our Prophet Muhammed (s).**
- ① **Avoid unnecessary talking while eating and drinking.**



In Islam, there is nothing wrong with speaking while eating, but it is a basic manner that we should not speak by making huge noises while eating, especially during the birthday celebration. This is not a good habit.

- We must avoid this to respect the food. Besides, birthday celebrations are not taught by our Prophet Muhammed (s).

2 Don't play with the food.



- Some people throw food on the birthday child's face and pour food on each other in the name of birthday celebrations. This is a bad habit that we must avoid. There are

millions of people dying in the world due to poverty. So how can we play with food?

3 Lick your fingers after eating food.



- We already learned that food is a blessing from Allah, so we should always be thankful and express our gratitude to Allah. Hence, we

should not waste even a single drop of food and we should lick our fingers after eating. It is a sunnah of our beloved prophet Muhammed (s).

➡ Have you ever practised this sunnah?

4 We should eat food which is good and halal.

- The Almighty Allah permits us to eat different foods. But he prohibited some. Do you know what those foods are?

➤ Following are the food prohibited by Allah:

1. Meat of pork
2. Blood
3. Intoxicants
4. Animals improperly slaughtered
5. Animals already died before slaughtering
6. Animals killed in the name of anyone other than Allah.

- Friends, you should not eat any food products made using the above items.



- Besides all that, the money that we use for buying our food should be earned in a halal way. That means, it should be earned as per the guidelines given by Allah.

If we make money in a haram manner, the food we buy using that will also become haram, even though it is a permitted food.

5 We should not eat anything from the toilet.

○ We already learned about this sunnah in the previous chapter where we discussed toilet manners.

▶ We said that we should not even chew chewing gum from the toilet.



6 Don't criticise food items.

○ We all like some foods, and we are not interested in eating other foods, right?

● Which is your favourite lunch item?

.....

● Which is the food that you don't like?

.....

- Imagine if your mother prepared that food item that you don't like.
- What would you do?



- Some kids often scold their parents for not preparing their favourite foods. They often get angry at their parents or criticise them for not preparing their favourite foods.

- Friends, is that a good manner?



- It's a really hard task to prepare food for you.
- Your mother has been preparing food for you for many years, right?
- If you get angry with your mom, she may become sad.

➤ Besides, our Prophet Muhammed (s) never criticised any food. If he doesn't like the food, he just leaves it. He never criticised any food.

DON'T CRITICIZE

➤ Nowadays, we can see many food vloggers criticising foods. This is not a good manner.

● If you like the food, you can have it. If you don't like it, you can just leave. It is not good to criticise any food because food is a blessing from Allah.

➤ List out the foods that you are not interested in eating.

1.....

2.....

3.....

4.....

5.....

Let's make a pledge to refrain from criticising any food items. In Sha Allah.

7 Don't blow into any food items.

- We often see some people blowing into hot foods to cool them, but we should not blow into any food. Even though we have to drink water that is hot, we should not blow into it.
- We should wait until it becomes drinkable.



- ▶ Dear friends, We studied various food manners.
- In Sha Allah, you should implement all these food manners in your life, so that you will get reward for even eating and drinking.
- ▶ **Do you know how many times we eat and drink every day?**
- We eat so many times a day, so each time we follow all these simple acts, we will get hundreds and thousands of rewards from Allah.
- Also, don't forget to teach others all these food manners, especially your younger siblings.

May Allah bless you.



ACTIVITY

1. Bring some food items and say it is a blessing from Allah. For example: "Rice is a blessing from Allah", "Vegetables are a blessing from Allah."
2. Take your breakfast or lunch on a plate and place a piece of paper with the following words:
"This food is a blessing from Allah".
Take a photo of this and send it to your mentor.
3. Take a pledge along with your mentor.
'I will not criticise any food.'
4. You studied different food manners in the last two chapters. List out the manners you studied.
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 - 5.
 - 6.
 - 7.
 - 8.
 - 9.
 - 10.
 - 11.
 - 12.



ACTIVITY

- 1.** When you visited your cousin's house, there was a birthday celebration going on. You saw that they were throwing the cake at each other and playing with it.
 - How will you advise them about that bad habit?

- 2.** When you visited one of your relatives' houses, you saw a person there speaking over a mobile phone and going to the toilet.
 - How will you advise him?

- 3.** Imagine that your grandma prepared an old-fashioned but healthier meal for you and your brother. Your brother didn't like the flavour of that, and he started criticising the food and quarrelling with Grandma.
 - How will you make him understand his mistake?

- 4.** You visited a coffee shop with your family. You got a hot coffee. Your younger sister started to blow into the cup to make it colder.
 - What advice will you give to her?



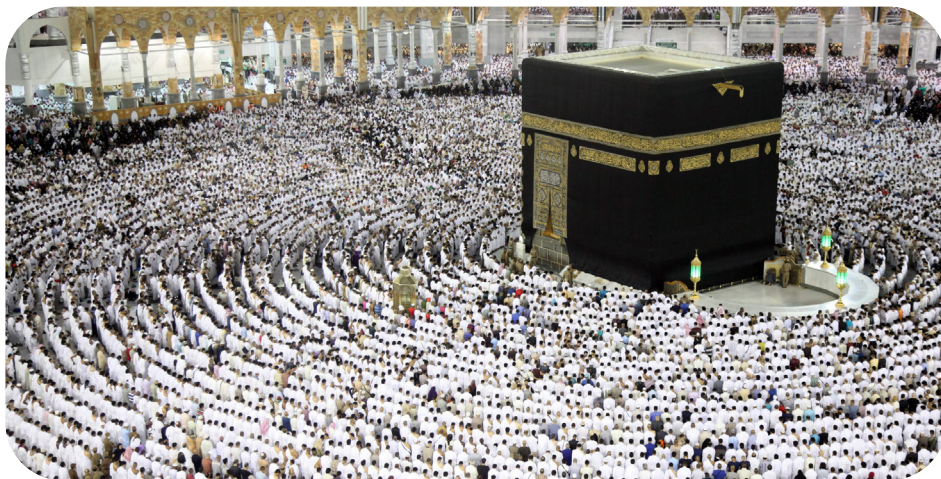
QUIZ

1. We should not _____ with the food and waste it.
2. It is a sunnah to _____ your fingers after eating food.
3. What should we do if a food item that we don't like is prepared?
4. We should not _____ into food.
5. Can we eat food from the toilet?
6. Our prophet Muhammed (s) never _____ any foods
7. What should we do if a food item is too hot, can we blow into it?
8. We should eat food which is ___ and _____.
9. What are the food items prohibited by Allah?

A BEAUTIFUL LIFE STORY OF 12 PROPHET MUHAMMED (s)

Dear friends, we have studied some of the basic matters about our prophet Muhammed (s).

- Do you remember his birthplace?
- Do you remember the names of his father and mother?

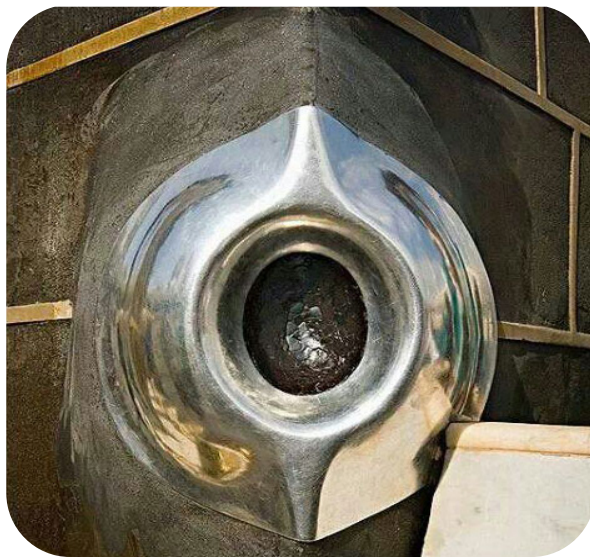


- Our prophet was born in Makkah as the son of Abdulla and Amina in the year 570. Allah selected Muhammed (s) as his messenger at the age of 40. Till that time, he was a renowned person in Makkah called by the people by the name "Al-Ameen", which means, trustworthy.

All people liked and respected him. They conducted financial transactions with him with complete confidence.

Do you like stories? Have you ever heard stories about the prophet Muhammed (s)?

- We are going to learn the story of the prophet Muhammed (s), which happened five years before he became a prophet.
- When the Quraysh deconstructed the Holy Ka'bah to rebuild it, a disagreement occurred when the construction reached the level of the Black Stone.



- They disagreed on who was privileged to return the Black Stone to its original Position.

A civil war was on the verge of breaking out. However, their elder, requested Quraysh to agree on the judgement of the first person to pass through the Bani Shaybah Gate, and they all agreed on this recommendation.

The Prophet (s) was the first to pass through this gate. He placed the Black Stone in the centre of a piece of cloth and requested a representative from each tribe to hold one of the cloth's edges and raise it near to its position.

A BRILLIANT IDEA

- The Prophet (s) then picked it up with his own honourable hands and returned it to its original location.
- In a supreme exhibition of wisdom, the Prophet (s) stopped a battle from breaking out among the Quraysh.

➡ Did you like this story?

- What was the problem solved by our prophet Muhammad (s) in this story?
- In Sha Allah, we can study more about his life in upcoming classes.
- The study of the history of the Prophet Muhammed (s) is called Seerah.
- We can understand more about him and his character through learning about it.

May Allah help us to study more about him and follow him in all walks of our life.



QUIZ

1. Who were the parents of prophet Muhammed (s)?
2. At which age was Muhammed (s) selected as messenger of Allah?
3. What was the reason for the dispute between Quraysh?
4. What was the judgement given by Muhammed (s) to solve the problem between Quraysh?
5. Who placed the Black stone in its proper position at last?
6. According to the request of an elder from Quraysh, the person passing through which gate first will make an agreement for your dispute.
7. What was the name of Muhammed (s) called by the Quraysh? What is its meaning?

13 FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM

Dear Student, we all are Muslims. Al Hamdu Lillah.

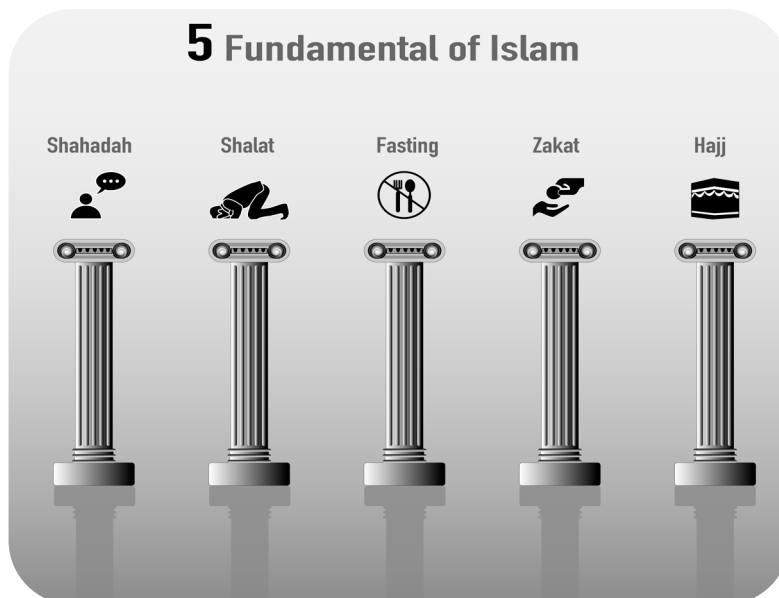
What is the name of our religion?

Yes, Islam is our religion and way of life.

Masha Allah, you learned many things about our religion Islam. Isn't it ?

Now we are going to learn more about our religion through 5 pillars of Islam.

Do you know what does it mean by five pillars of Islam?



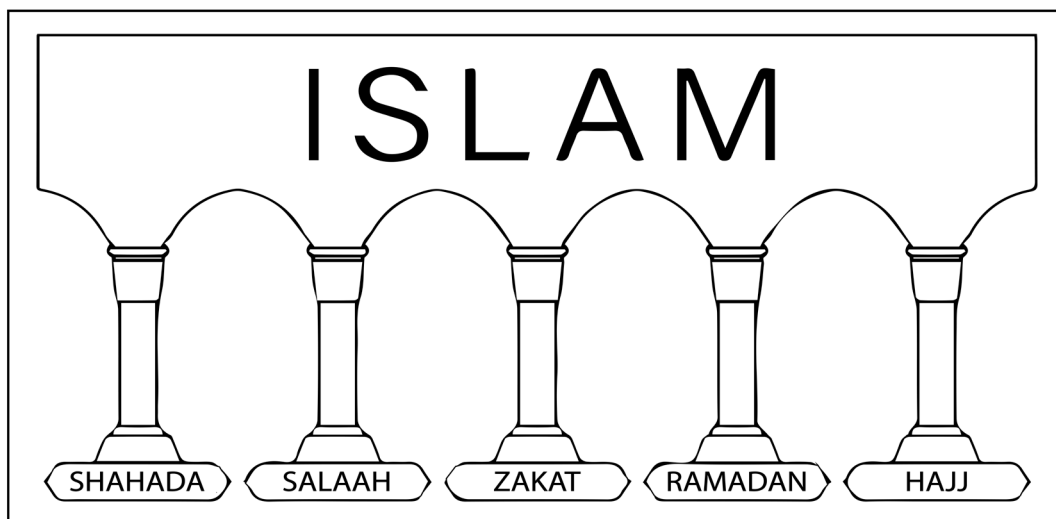
Five pillars of Islam are fundamental practices in Islam, considered to be obligatory act of worship for all Muslims.

Our Prophet Muhammed (s) taught us about the five pillars of Islam in detail.

In sha Allah, throughout our madrasa we will understand and explore more about the five pillars of Islam.

- We will study only the introduction to the five pillars of Islam in this book and we will study it in very detail in the upcoming books.

➡ Following are the 5 pillars of Islam.



1. Shahadha - الشَّهَادَة

2. Salah - الصَّلَاة

3. Zakat - الزَّكَاة

4. Fasting in the month of Ramadan - الصَّوْم

5. Hajj - الْحَجَّ

➤ Now let's discuss each pillars of Islam in detail.

1. الشَّاهِدَةُ SHAHADHA (The Declaration of Faith).



- The Shahadah is the Muslim declaration of faith and the first pillar of Islam. It expresses the belief that there is no God but Allah and that Muhammed (s) is the messenger of Allah.

● Do you know kalimathu shahadha?

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُولُ اللَّهِ

I bear witness that there is none worthy of worship except Allah. And I bear witness that Muhammed is his Messenger.

In sha Allah we will study about kalimah shahadha in detail. Don't forget to memorise Kalimah shahadha by understanding the meaning.

2. الصَّلَاة Salah.



- Salah is one of the most important elements of a Muslim life.
- Being Muslims, we should pray five times a day by turning to our Qibla, the Ka'bah. Moreover, we have congregation prayer every Friday. So, salah is an integral part of being a Muslim and it is the second pillar of Islam.
- We should not miss salah. Allah will question everything on the day of judgement. The first thing that will be asked is about salah. Masha Allah, we learned all the basic duas of salah in the previous chapters.

**DONT MISS
SALAH**

- In sha Allah, we will learn the remaining duas and process of salah in the upcoming classes.

3. الزكاة Zakath.



- Have you seen your parents giving zakath?
 - Do you know to whom we give zakath?
 - Does everyone need to give zakath?
 - Can every one recieve Zakath?
-
- Zakath is the third pillar of islam.
 - Zakath is an annual payment made in accordance with Islamic law on certain types of property and is used for religious and charitable purposes.
 - Muslim men and women have to pay a certain part of their wealth as charity to the poor and needy.
 - There are different calculations for different types of wealth. Usually 2.5% of wealth is paid in zakath, which is 25 rupees for 1000 rupees.
 - Zakath should be distributed to eight different kinds of people.
-
- We will study those categories in higher classes. We will also study the method of zakath calculation in detail. In Sha Allah.

- Will you give zakath when you grow up?
- In sha Allah.
May Allah help you to earn more and help more poor people.

4. الصَّوْمُ Fasting.



- Every Muslim should fast in the month of Ramadan.
- Fasting is the fourth pillar of Islam.
You too take fast, right?
- How many fasts did you take in the previous Ramadan?
- Have you gone to iftar?
- What are the things that come to mind while hearing about iftar?

DID YOU KNOW ABOUT FASTING?

- Fasting is done from Aadhan of Subh prayer to Aadhan of Maghrib prayer.
- It is compulsory for all adults to fast, except those who are travelling or sick.
- There are many more things to learn about fasting, its rules, etc. We will discuss more about fasting during the upcoming Ramadan, In Sha Allah.

5. الحج Hajj



- Do you know what Hajj is?
- Have you seen your parents or relatives going to Hajj?
- Do you know where the Muslims will be going for Hajj?
- What are the things they bring while returning from Hajj?
- Have you drank ZamZam water brought from there?

DID YOU KNOW ABOUT HAJJ?

- Hajj is the fifth pillar of Islam and it is one of the most important ritual of worship for Muslims.
- Do you know in which month we fast?
- Yes, it is in the month of ramadan.
- Similarly, we perform hajj in the month of Dhul Hijjah, which is the twelfth month in the Islamic calendar.
- There are different rituals in Hajj, like tawaaf, gathering in Arafa, slaughtering animals, etc. We will learn about it in detail in higher classes.



- The acts of hajj are performed in Makkah, which is located in Saudi Arabia.

DID YOU KNOW THE REWARDS OF HAJJ?

- Do you know how important it is to perform Hajj?
- After performing Hajj, ones all sins will be forgiven and will be like a newborn baby.
- Every Muslim should perform Hajj atleast once in a life time if he/she is provided with enough health, wealth and ability to travel.

- We will learn the practical parts of Hajj in your higher classes. In sha Allah.
May Allah help you to perform Hajj along with your family members.

➡ Dear students, now we have discussed the basics of the five pillars of Islam.

- The more you learn about Islam, the more you can know about the five pillars of Islam.

In sha Allah, learning more in madrassa will help you to know more about the five pillars of islam.



ACTIVITY

1. Which are the five pillars of Islam?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

2. Explain five pillars of Islam to your mentor.

3. Match the following

eg: Zakath = Charity

Shahadha	Charity
Salah	Dhul Hijjah
Zakath	Ramadan
Fasting	Qibla
Hajj	Allah is the only God worthy to be worshipped.

4. Write the Kalima Shahadha in your note book with its meaning and send it to your mentor.



QUIZ

1. There are _____ pillars in Islam.
2. Shahadah is the Muslim declaration of _____.
3. What is the reward for performing Hajj?
4. Which is the qibla of muslims?
5. On which day do we have congregation prayer?
6. What will be the first question of Allah on the day of resurrection?
7. For what will the amount of Zakath be used?
8. Fasting is done from Adhan of _____ to Adhan of _____.
9. Usually _____% of wealth is paid as Zakath by Muslim men and women.



QUIZ

10. It is mandatory for all adult Muslims to fast in the month of _____.
11. Fasting is the _____ pillar of Islam.
12. In which month is Hajj done?
13. For whom are Hajj compulsory?
14. Where are the rituals of Hajj done?
15. What is Zakath and when should a Muslim pay that?
16. Which is the third pillar of Islam?
17. What are the two declarations that we make through the first pillar of Islam?
18. How many kinds of people are eligible to receive Zakath?
19. Which is the twelfth Islamic month?

14 SIX ARTICLES OF FAITH

- ➤ Dear friends, It has been a few months since we started learning about Islam, right?
- Masha Allah, you are learning very well. I appreciate your enthusiasm for learning.
- Do you remember the name of your religion? Yes, Islam is the name of our religion.



- Then who is a Muslim?
- Yes, a Muslim is a person who practises the religion of Islam.

- In order to become a perfect Muslim we should believe in few things.
- Along with our belief, we should do many good deeds. Then only will we become perfect Muslims.
- Being Muslims, we should believe in six important things. We can also call them the six articles of faith.



➡ Do you know which are those six articles of faith?

1. Belief in Allah

2. Belief in angels

3. Belief in holy books

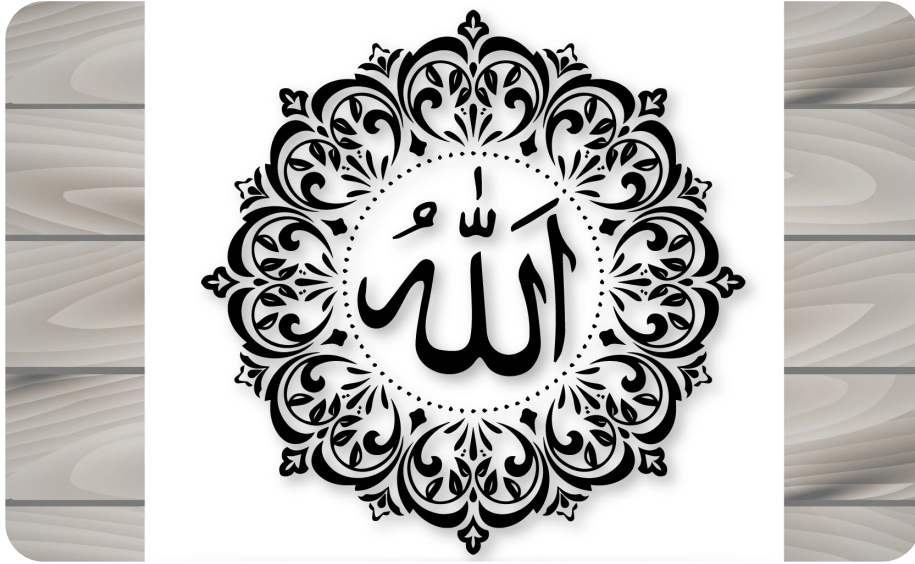
4. Belief in the prophets

5. Belief in the day of Judgement and the afterlife

6. Belief in divine decree (Qadr)

➤ Now let's discuss 6 articles of faith in detail.

1 Belief in Allah.



- Being a Muslim, we should believe in the oneness of Allah. We should believe in his powers. And also, we should worship him alone.
- It is a very important belief to be a perfect Muslim.

➤ We must also acknowledge that Allah is the source of all our blessings and that we are powerless to achieve anything without his support.

- The more we study about Allah, the more becomes our belief in Allah.
- If we study the names of Allah, we can learn more about Allah.

- Do you know how many names Allah has?
- Allah has many names. But we know only 99 names.
- You studied some names of Allah, right?
- In sha Allah, we will study the remaining in higher classes.

2 Belief in angels

- ▶ Have you heard of angels? Yes, In Arabic we call them مَلَك.
- Have you heard names of any Angels? Some of the angels of Allah are, Jibreel (a), Michael (a), Azraeel (a). Inorder to become perfect Muslims, we should believe in the angels.

▶ Following are some of the features of angels.

- They are one of the creations of Allah. We human beings are created from mud, but angels are created from light.
- Allah has given different duties for the angels. All angels will always obey Allah and perform their duties in the perfect way.

- Among men, there are good and bad men, but among angels, there are no bad angels. All of them are good; they always obey Allah, worship Allah, and praise Allah.
- We can't see angels, but angels can see us.

▶ Do you know that if we do nice things, angels will pray for us?

○ Yes, They will pray for us.

● I hope now you have a better understanding of angels. Masha Allah.

▶ Now we are learning about Islam, right?

○ Now at this moment the angels of Allah will pray for us and will praise us in front of Allah.



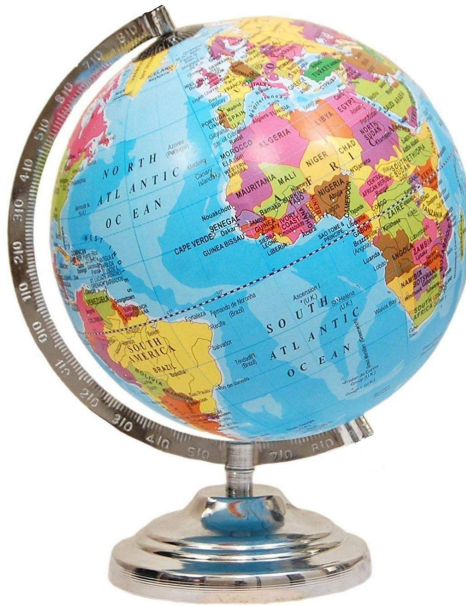
Similarly, angels will pray for us if we sit in an Islamic gathering or if we listen to an Islamic speech in a masjid or outside to increase our knowledge.

○ You should always try to attend such Islamic gatherings in your nearby areas.

In Sha Allah, we will study about angels in detail in upcoming classes.

3 Belief in holy books.

- ▶ We Muslims believe that Allah sent different prophets to different parts of the world. All the prophets preached to people to worship Allah alone.



- Do you know some of the names of prophets?
- Prophet Ibraheem (a), Prophet Musa (a), Prophet Isa (a), and finally our Prophet Muhammed (s).
- Allah has given some books to selected prophets.
- These books are the guide for men.
- Allah gave the Quran to our beloved Prophet Muhammed (s).



- ▶ You started learning the Quran, right?
- Similarly, Allah has given different books to different prophets.

▶ The following are some of the books given to prophets.

- Tawrat - Musa (a)
- Zaboor - Davood (a)
- Injeel - Isa (a)
- Qur'an - Muhammed (s)

- We Muslims believe in all the above holy books.
- But, currently, these books are not available in their original text. Only the Quran is available as revealed by Allah, and this Quran is the last and final revelation to mankind.

4 Belief in the prophets.

➡ Allah has sent different prophets to mankind to teach them about Allah.

➡ What was the message of all the prophets?

○ Yes, All the prophets taught people to worship Allah alone.

● Allah sent thousands of prophets, but only 25 prophets' names are mentioned in the Quran.

○ The following are some of the prophets among those 25:

Adam (a)	Idrees (a)	Nuh (a)
Hud (a)	Saleh (a)	Ibrahim (a)
Lut (a)	Ismail (a)	Is'haq (a)
Ya'koob (a)	Yusuf (a)	Ayyub (a)
Shu'aib (a)	Musa (a)	Haroon (a)
Dhul kifl (a)	Davood (a)	Sulaiman (a)
Ilyas (a)	Al Yasa' (a)	Yoonus (a)
Zakariya (a)	Yahya (a)	Isa (a)
Muhammed (s)		

- Whenever we hear the names of the Prophet, we should say,

عَلَيْهِ السَّلَام 'Alahi Salam',
which means 'peace be upon him.'

- Whenever we hear the name of our Prophet Muhammed , we should say:

صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ which means
'blessings of Allah be upon him and grant him peace'.

- So, being Muslims, we should believe and respect all the prophets. That is a part of our faith.
- Also, we believe that Prophet Muhammed (s) is the last and final prophet, and there is no more prophet to come after him.



5 Belief in the Day of Judgement and the afterlife

➤ Have any of your family members or neighbours passed away recently?

- Who are they?
- Have you visited there?
- Did you perform a funeral prayer?



1. Will we die one day?
2. Do we know our death date?

No, we don't know that.
But there is one certainty: we will all die one day.

➤ Will our lives come to an end after our death?

No, we Muslims believe that there is a life after death. We call it Al-Akhirah (hereafter life).

- ▶ We believe that there will be a life in the grave (kabr).



- Also, we believe that on the day of judgement, Allah will resurrect all human beings from the first man in the earth Adam (a) to the last man on this earth and will question all our actions.

- ▶ Do you know what the first question will be asked?
 - It's about our performance of Salah.



- So friends, we must be very careful when we offer salah. If we perform salah properly, the remaining questions will be very easy.

- In order to succeed on the day of judgement, we should be careful about each act of our life.
- Our real life starts after the day of judgement. After the day of judgement, Allah will fix our everlasting place. It may be heaven or hell.
- If we believe in Allah and perform good deeds, we can go to heaven. In sha Allah.



- To become a perfect Muslim, we should believe in the day of judgement.
- There is much to learn about the afterlife, the day of judgement, heaven, hell, and so on.

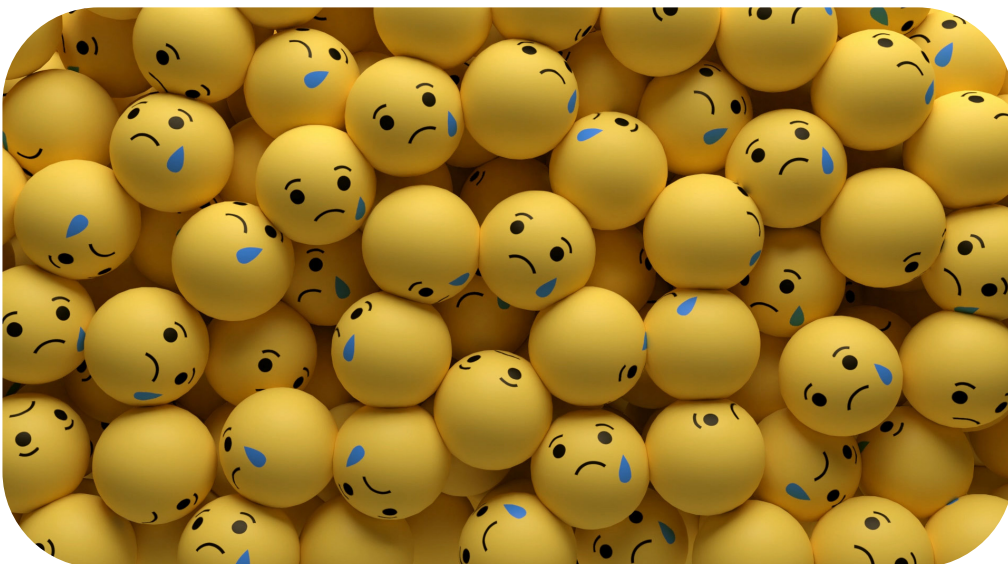
In sha Allah, we will learn that in the upcoming classes.

6 Belief in divine decree (Qadr)

- ▶ There are different occasions in our lives. Some of them are very happy.
- Can you tell me which are the happiest moments in a family?



- ▶ There can also be some sad occasions in our family.
- Can you tell me some sad occasions in a family?



➤ Dear friends, who gives us happy moments?
What about sad moments?

- Yes, Allah is the provider of both happiness and sadness in our lives.
- Being Muslims, we should believe that all our life's actions are predetermined by Allah. We should have trust in Allah's actions.

➤ If anything good happens, we should thank Allah and express our gratitude.

➤ If anything bad happens in our lives, you should be patient and make more duas to Allah.



➤ So the belief in divine decree refers to the fact that everything happens in our lives because of Allah's plan.



We should not blame Allah for sad moments in our life. We should always express gratitude for all happy moments and be patient during sad moments in our life.



May Allah bless us.

- Can you repeat 6 articles faith?
- What about 5 pillars of Islam?
- Do you remember it?

In Sha Allah we will study more about all these topics on our higher classes.

Assalamu Alaikum Wa Rahmatullah



ACTIVITY

1. Which are the six articles of faith?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

2. Can you explain six articles of faith in your own words to your mentor?

3. Match the following

Belief in one God	Tawrat
Belief in the prophets	Akhirah
Belief in angels	Allah is one
Belief in the Day of Judgement and the afterlife	Qadr
Belief in holy books	Michael
Belief in divine decree	Ibraheem (a)



ACTIVITY

1. Imagine that during the time of an annual exam, your friend had a bicycle accident and he was not able to attend the exam.

When you went to see him, he began to blame “What a bad luck! Allah doesn’t like me. Allah doesn’t want me to write an exam.

I hate Allah”. He said all this for such a minor accident.

○ How will you respond to your friend based on the sixth article of faith?

2. Imagine one of your friends told you,

“ I only believe in Allah and I don’t believe in angels, because I have not seen them.”

Is it compulsory to believe in angels in Islam?

○ How will you respond to such a friend?

3. Write the names of 25 prophets in your notebook and send them to your mentor.



ACTIVITY

4. Imagine that you and your friends were talking about the prophets in Islam. One of your friends said,

“ I love only Prophet Muhammed (s) and I don’t like other prophets like Prophet Isa or Prophet Moses ”

- Is it compulsory in Islam to believe, love, and respect all the prophets?
- How will you respond to him?

5. You saw your grandpa donating so much money to the poor and needy. You asked him, “ Why are you doing so much charity?”

He replied,

“ In Sha Allah, I will get so much reward for this after my death.”

Your little sister asked you,

“ How will I get a reward after my death?”

- Can you explain to your little sister regarding the hereafter life in your own words?



QUIZ

1. Being a Muslim, we should believe in the _____ of Allah.
2. Which is the second article of faith?
3. Angels are created from _____.
4. Humans are created from _____.
5. Write the names of any three angels of Allah that you have heard of.
6. Who is the last prophet of this world?
7. Which is the holy book given to Davood (a)?
8. Tawrat is the Holy book given to _____ by Allah.
9. What will be the first question asked by Allah on the Day of Judgement?



QUIZ

10. What is the life hereafter called in Arabic?
11. What is meant by Qadr?
12. What is an angel called in Arabic?
13. Which is the only holy book that is available as Allah revealed?
14. Who was the first man in the world?
15. Who is the provider of both happiness and sadness in our life?
16. What should we do if anything bad happens in our life?
17. Who is a Muslim?
18. Angels will pray for us if we sit in _____ gatherings.

- 19.** Which was the holy book given by Allah to prophet Isa (a)?
- 20.** According to Islam, will our life come to an end after our death?
- 21.** Being a Muslim, we should believe that all our life actions are predetermined by whom?